

Vitamins, Botanicals, Nutritional Supplements and Medicinal Chemicals Manufacturing Industry (U.S.)

Analytics, Extensive Financial Benchmarks, Metrics and Revenue Forecasts to 2024, NAIC 325411 Published August 10, 2017



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Introduction

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The purpose of this report is to provide estimates of vital industry-specific data, within the United States, on a per-industry basis. Further comments are provided at the beginning of each section. A description of data sources can be found in the back of this report.

Video: How to Use Plunkett Analytics

Core Benefits to Customer:

- 1) Comprehensive overview of an industry's financial results, ratios, vital statistics and metrics in one package
- 2) Comparisons of a) deep financials of the leading companies within an industry, b) all companies (public and private)
- to publicly-held companies, and c) one industry's ratios to all other industries.
- 3) Historical industry data going back eight years for key figures including revenues, enterprises and sales per employee.
- 4) Current and projected revenues, including forecasts for seven years into the future.

The primary sources are as follows:

- Plunkett Research database of company fundamentals on over 30,000 leading corporations
- Plunkett Research database of industry statistics
- Industry associations and professional societies
- · Forecasts, primary research and secondary research by the Plunkett Research staff
- U.S. Government Agency databases—multiple sources, including the IRS, the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

While many other research firms mine U.S. government data in order to publish industry-specific information, we believe that such efforts produce limited and often inaccurate results.

Plunkett Research has unique capabilities for creating industry information, due to the industry databases and research that our firm has been conducting for more than 20 years. Our access to hundreds of industry tables from our own databases, along with our databases of public and private company information, industry trends analysis and other resources, have been utilized fully in preparing this report.

The following types of data will be found in this report:

- Revenues-current, historical and projected
- Revenues—CAGR (compound annual growth rate)
- Employee count—current and historical
- Leading companies—profiles, financial results, and operating ratios for up to 10 top corporations per industry
- Top Companies Ranked—companies ranked in order to list top 10 by revenues, net income, employees, market capitalization, return on assets, return on equity, return on invested capital, 3-year profit growth and 3-year revenues growth
- · Benchmarks—comparison of this industry to the total for all industries
- Employment and establishment counts, current and historical
- Income and balance sheet ratios

Similar reports are available from Plunkett Research for nearly all U.S. industries, by subscription or by individual report. info@plunkettresearch.com. 713.932.0000 (USA)

Industry Description

325411 Vitamins, Botanicals, Nutritional Supplements and Medicinal Chemicals Manufacturing

eample, bata batter This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing uncompounded medicinal chemicals and their derivatives (i.e., generally for use by pharmaceutical preparation manufacturers) and/or (2) grading, grinding, and milling uncompounded botanicals.

Related subsectors include:

- 325412 Pharmaceutical Preparation Manufacturing
- 325414 Biological Product (except Diagnostic) Manufacturing

Industry Summary

NAIC 325411

Title Vitamins, Botanicals, Nutritional Supplements and Medicinal Chemicals Manufacturing Industry (U.S.)

Revenues (2016)	\$13,040,376,096
Employees (2016)	21,772
Annual Revenue Growth Rate (2016)	5.60 %
CAGR*, Estimated (2009 through 2016)	2.76 %
Revenues (2024)	\$18,818,906,904
CAGR*, Estimated (2017 through 2024)	4.48 %

* Compound Annual Growth Rate

Top U.S. Companies Operating Within This Industy Include:

Company	Revenues (Whole Numbers) 2016 or latest year	ır available *
Aceto Corporation		\$558,524,032
Balchem Corporation		\$553,203,968
Cambrex Corporation		\$490,644,000
Omega Protein Corporation		\$390,831,008
Synutra International Inc	•6	\$365,039,008
American Pacific Corporation		\$250,000,000
Nutraceutical International Corporation		\$232,988,000
Lifevantage Corporation	XO	\$206,540,000
Mannatech Inc		\$180,304,000
MusclePharm Corp		\$132,499,000

*Note: "Summary" data above includes only activities and employees specific to this NAIC industry code, and only activities and employees within the U.S. "Leading Companies" data includes top companies headquartered in the U.S. that are designated with this NAIC as a primary industry code. Consequently, the total revenues of these Leading Companies may be significantly higher than the revenues assigned to the Industry Summary. In many industries, leading U.S.-based firms generate a significant amount of revenues outside the U.S. or outside of their primary industry code. Likewise, a significant number of their employees may be offshore and therefore not counted here. This will be especially true in manufacturing-based industries, such as electronics and apparel. CAGR and forecasted revenues are computed based on nominal GDP growth rate forecasts as published by the International Monetary Fund (IMF), as adjusted by Plunkett Research for this specific industry, based on our overall understanding of industry trends.





Industry Revenues (Whole Number)

Employment and Establishments

(Where Available)

NAIC 325411

Title Vitamins, Botanicals, Nutritional Supplements and Medicinal Chemicals Manufacturing Industry (U.S.)

Industry Population Analyzed, U.S.

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Firms	349	367	394	375	404	408	415
Establishments (all major business units)	376	400	431	413	439	444	452
Employees	19,827	19,254	19,343	20,400	29,104	29,541	30,044
Growth Rate, Employees	-1.23 %	-2.89 %	0.46 %	5.46 %	42.67 %	1.50 %	1.70 %
Industry P	opulation (V	Vhole Numb	oer)	. 0.			
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450 -	_		D				
400 -			\mathbf{C}				
350			2				
300			•				
250 - 250			Fir	ms			
200 -			Est	tablishments	(all major busin	ess units)	
150 -							
100 -							
2010 2011 2012 2013 20	14 2015	2016					

` Average Annual U.S. Sales (Whole Number)

Year	Per Firm	Per Establishment (all major business units)
2010	\$30,614,765	\$28,416,364
2011	\$32,334,232	\$29,666,658
2012	\$31,926,396	\$29,185,615
2013	\$34,885,333	\$31,675,545
2014	\$32,511,725	\$29,919,674
2015	\$30,263,800	\$27,782,201
2016	\$31,423,339	\$28,846,659



Annual Sales Per U.S. Employee (Whole Number)

Year	CPer Employee	
2010		\$538,889
2011	*0	\$616,322
2012		\$650,313
2013	$\sim o$	\$641,275
2014		\$451,303
2015		\$418,030
2016	10°	\$434,047





Industry Financial Data, U.S. Introduction

This section of this report provides estimates and forecasts of revenues, employees and other vital statistics for an industry sector, based on NAIC industry codes.

The historical and projected total <u>revenues</u> stated for an industry are for U.S. business operations (but not foreign subsidiaries of U.S.-based companies). This report used Plunkett Research algorithms and analysis to estimate and forecast revenues, both historical and for the future. Factors used include GDP growth, growth trends within the specific industry, government agency reports, the latest reported results of publicly-held companies, and industry analysis.

In addition, <u>comparisons</u> are provided between the industry sector for total companies and for publicly-held companies that have the same NAIC code as their **primary** industry code.

Publicly-held company revenues: You may see much higher total revenues for the public companies as a group than for the primary industry sector itself. This is due to the fact that many companies' financial results include revenues from other industries. (That is, their revenues reflect operations in the primary sector, plus operations in other sectors.) Also, public companies' results may include revenues generated outside of the U.S., in addition to U.S. revenues.

Publicly-held companies' average operating metrics: This section provides average income statement, balance sheet and cash flow items, for several years, for publicly-held, U.S.-based companies. It includes companies that have reported at least \$200,000 in revenues during recent years. (We have used this criteria in order to better present benchmark data on companies with actual operations, while eliminating "development" companies, "blind pools" and emerging firms with insignificant revenues but high costs.)

Notes:

1) <u>Publicly-held corporate data</u>: Data availability will vary according to the reporting methods and reporting consistency of the companies involved. While publicly held companies are required by regulatory authorities to file financial reports on a continual basis, many companies fail to meet their reporting obligations in a timely manner due to various circumstances, including financial difficulties or disagreements with their auditors.

2) <u>Industry Codes</u>: NAIC codes (2012 North American Industry Classification codes) are used as a method of categorizing and organizing data for this report. For additional information regarding NAIC codes, see <u>http://www.census.gov/eos/www/naics/</u>.

3) <u>Scope of Details Provided</u>: Certain data, such as number of establishments within an industry, or line-item details on expenses for an entire industrial sector, rely heavily on U.S. government agency data. The more the industry is narrowed to a small niche, the less likely it becomes that line-items will be available. Complete details are most often available for higher level NAIC codes, such as 220000 Utilities, than for niche codes, such as 22232 Electric Bulk Power Transmission. Where we believe it will best serve the end user, we have used data from the nearest related NAIC. In such cases, we have noted the NAICs covered.



Revenues, Historical and Projected

NAIC 325411

Title Vitamins, Botanicals, Nutritional Supplements and Medicinal Chemicals Manufacturing Industry (U.S.)

Revenues - Historical (Millions of \$)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Revenues	\$10,780	\$10,685	\$11,867	\$12,579	\$13,082	\$13,135	\$12,349	\$13,040
Growth Rate, Revenues	11.88 %	-0.89 %	11.06 %	6.00 %	4.00 %	0.40 %	-5.98 %	5.60 %

Revenues - Projected (Millions of \$)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Revenues	\$13,849	\$14,680	\$15,605					\$18,8
Growth Rate, Revenues	6.20 %	\$14,680 6.00 %	6.30 %			1.70 %		1.86
	0.20 /0		0.50 %	0.00 /		1.70 %	1.57 /0	1.00
		Re	evenues (Mil	ions of \$)				
					X			
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20,000								
18,000 -			×	0	(
16,000			\sim					
10,000 -			70					
14,000 —								
12,000 -								
10,000 -								
8,000 -								
6,000 -								
4,000 -								
2,000 -								
2009 2010	2011 2012 201	3 2014 201	5 2016 20	17 2018 2	019 2020 2	021 2022 2	023 2024	

Average Annual Operating Ratio Estimates

Calculated on income tax filings for latest 6-year period that has been released by the Internal Revenue Service. If data is not available from IRS for this specific industry sector, then calculations are made using data for the nearest related industry code.

NAIC 325411

Title Vitamins, Botanicals, Nutritional Supplements and Medicinal Chemicals Manufacturing Industry (U.S.)

(Data is based on the nearest related industry, 32541.)

Revenues (%)

	This Industry	All Industries
Total Revenues	100 %	
Non-operating Receipts as % of total revenues:	U SO	
Rents	0.04 %	0.51 %
Interest	0.97 %	
Royalties	6.71 %	
Net Capital Gain (long-term and short-term)	1.39 %	
Net Gain on Noncapital Assets	0.29 %	
Dividends	3.49 %	
Other Income	6.80 %	
Expenses as a % of Total Revenues	This Industry	All Industries
Cost of Goods Sold	42.22 %	55.93 %
Officers Compensation	0.41 %	1.64 %
Other Salaries and Wages	11.11 %	9.55 %
Pensions, Profit Sharing and Stock Plans	1.23 %	0.61 %
Other Employee Benefits and Health Plans	1.97 %	1.25 %
Taxes Paid, General	1.30 %	1.87 %
Repairs	0.48 %	0.65 %
Bad Debts	0.05 %	0.93 %
Rent, Leases	0.61 %	1.72 %
Interest	3.93 %	3.13 %
Charitable Contributions	0.81 %	0.06 %
Advertising	3.07 %	0.95 %
Net Loss on Investments	0.27 %	0.24 %
Other Expenses	14.66 %	12.34 %
Amortization	1.56 %	0.71 %
Depreciation and Depletion	2.31 %	2.79 %

Profits and Income Taxes as a % of Total Revenues

	This Industry	All Industries
EBIT (Operating Earnings Before Interest and Taxes)	16.64 %	10.96 %
EBITDA (Operating Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation & Amortization)	20.52 %	14.42 %
Net Income Before Income Taxes	11.28 %	6.10 %
Income Taxes Paid	3.80 %	1.38 %
Net Income After Tax	7.48 %	4.72 %





Benchmarks

Multiple benchmarking data sets are provided in this section of the report.

I. The first two pages in this section enable you to:

- 1) Compare this industry's metrics to all industries, both in dollar amounts and as a percentage
- ut operating res complexision c 2) Compare this industry to the total results of publicly-held, U.S.-based companies with the same primary NAIC code as this industry

II. The next portion of this section is comprised of a time series containing average operating results and financial data for publicly-held, U.S.-based firms in this industry. The data includes:

- 1) Six-year time series of Income Statement averages
- 2) Six-year time series of Balance Sheet averages
- 3) Six-year time series of Cash Flow statement averages

This Industry Compared to All Industries

(Latest year available 2016)

NAIC 325411

Title Vitamins, Botanicals, Nutritional Supplements and Medicinal Chemicals Manufacturing Industry (U.S.)

Revenues (Millions of \$)

	NAIC 325411 All Companies *	All Industries	This Industry as a Percentage of All Industries	Publicly-Held, U.S. Based Companies with a Primary NAIC Industry Code of 325411 *	All Publicly-Held U.S. Based Companies in All Industries	This Industry as a Percentage of All Publicly-Held U.S. based Companies
Total Revenues	\$12,548	\$32,222,153	0.04 %	\$3,742	\$14,668,235	0.03 %

***Note**: The revenues shown for All <u>Publicly-Held</u> Companies may exceed that shown for All Companies. This is due to the following factors. 1) The All Companies column represents this sector's U.S. revenues only. 2) The All Publicly-Held Companies column represents total, global revenues. In many industries, publicly-held firms in total generate a significant amount of their revenues outside the U.S. 3) Likewise, a significant portion of their revenues may be generated in various, secondary industry sectors outside of the specific NAIC code discussed in this report.

Revenues (Millions of \$), This Industry as a Percent of All Industries



Profits and Income Taxes (Millions of \$)

	NAIC 325411 *	All Industries *	This Industry as a Percentage of All Industries *	Publicly-Held U.S. Based Companies in NAIC 325411	All Publicly-Held U.S. Based Companies in All Industries	This Industry as a Percentage of All Publicly-Held U.S. based Companies
EBITDA (Operating Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation & Amortization)	\$2,575	\$4,645,248	1.00 %	(\$982)	\$2,054,641	-0.05 %
Net Income Before Income Taxes	\$1,415	\$1,966,988	1.30 %	(\$1,102)	\$1,404,778	-0.08 %
Income Taxes Paid	\$477	\$445,633	1.93 %	\$122	\$388,200	0.03 %
Net Income After Tax	\$939	\$1,521,355	1.11 %	(\$1,236)	\$1,007,647	-0.12 %

Net Income After Tax (Millions of \$), This Industry as a Percent of All Industries



Revenues are estimates. Revenues, profits and income taxes for Publicly-Held companies represent the total for U.S.-based firms that Plunkett Research categorizes as having a primary industry code within this sector. The Plunkett Research database includes approximately 7,000 active, U.S.-based publicly-traded firms.

* Profits, income taxes and EBITDA marked * (asterisk) represent estimates and forecasts based on Average Annual Operating Ratio Estimates. See the table with that name for additional information.

You may see higher total revenues for the Publicly-Held Companies group than for the All Companies group. This is due to the fact that many companies' financial results include revenues from other industry sectors. That is, their revenues reflect operations in the primary industry, plus operations in other industries. In addition, public companies' revenues often include both U.S. and non-U.S. revenues.



Companies Used in Creating This Study

NAIC 325411

Title Vitamins, Botanicals, Nutritional Supplements and Medicinal Chemicals Manufacturing Industry (U.S.)

(Data are in whole numbers)

Company	Symbol	Employees	Revenue 2016	Revenue 2015	City	State	Country	NAICS
Aceto Corporation	NAS:ACET	270	\$558,524,032	\$546,950,976	Port Washington	NY	United States	325411
Alliqua Inc	NAS:ALQA	47	\$18,240,000	\$15,040,929	New York	NY	United States	325411
Balchem Corporation	NAS:BCPC	845	\$553,203,968	\$552,492,032	New Hampton	NY	United States	325411
Cambrex Corporation	NYS:CBM	1,117	\$490,644,000	\$433,326,016	East Rutherford	IJ	United States	325411
CannaVest Corp	PINX:CANV	36		\$11,529,402	Las Vegas	NV	United States	325411
Cleveland BioLabs Inc	NAS:CBLI	33	\$3,518,402	\$2,708,225	Buffalo	NY	United States	325411
Cyanotech Corporation	NAS:CYAN	113	\$31,840,000	\$33,809,000	Kailua-Kona	HI	United States	325411
Dynavax Technologies Corporation	NAS:DVAX	197	\$11,043,000	\$4,050,000	Berkeley	CA	United States	325411
Entia Biosciences Inc	PINX:ERGO	7	\$265,466	\$346,910	Stevenson	WA	United States	325411
Epizyme Inc	NAS:EPZM	86	\$8,007,000	\$2,560,000	Cambridge	MA	United States	325411
FitLife Brands Inc	PINX:FTLF	17	\$25,313,600	\$17,931,464	Omaha	NE	United States	325411
Inovio Pharmaceuticals Inc	NAS:INO	106	\$35,368,360	\$40,572,112	Blue Bell	PA	United States	325411
Integrated BioPharma Inc	PINX:INBP	119	\$42,214,000	\$37,488,000	Hillside	NJ	United States	325411
Intellect Neurosciences Inc	PINX:ILNS	2		\$1,200,000	Englewood Cliffs	NY	United States	325411
Lescarden Inc	PINX:LCAR	1	\$119,681	\$253,045	New York	NY	United States	325411
Lifevantage Corporation	NAS:LFVN	166	\$206,540,000	\$190,336,000	Sandy	UT	United States	325411
Lixte Biotechnology Holdings Inc	PINX:LIXT	0	\$0	\$200,000	East Setauket	NY	United States	325411
Lpath Inc	NAS:LPTN	25		\$1,599,763	San Diego	CA	United States	325411
Mannatech Inc	NAS:MTEX	270	\$180,304,000	\$180,267,008	Coppell	тх	United States	325411
Momenta Pharmaceuticals Inc	NAS:MNTA	256	\$109,619,000	\$89,650,000	Cambridge	MA	United States	325411
MusclePharm Corp	PINX:MSLP	273	\$132,499,000	\$166,858,000	Denver	со	United States	325411

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Company	Symbol	Employees	Revenue 2016	Revenue 2015	City	State	Country	NAICS
Natural Alternatives International Inc	NAS:NAII	200	\$114,201,000	\$79,508,000	San Marcos	CA	United States	325411
Neurocrine Biosciences Inc	NAS:NBIX	94	\$15,000,000	\$19,769,000	San Diego	CA	United States	325411
NewLink Genetics Corp	NAS:NLNK	130	\$35,768,000	\$68,501,000	Ames	IA	United States	325411
Northwest Biotherapeutics Inc	PINX:NWBO	12	\$623,000	\$1,739,000	Bethesda	MD	United States	325411
Nutraceutical International Corporation	NAS:NUTR	913	\$232,988,000	\$216,479,008	Park City	UT	United States	325411
Omega Protein Corporation	NYS:OME	657	\$390,831,008	\$359,311,008	Houston	тх	United States	325411
ProPhase Labs Inc	NAS:PRPH	55	\$21,014,000	\$20,604,000	Doylestown	PA	United States	325411
Reliv International Inc	NAS:RELV	195	\$45,512,836	\$51,768,856	Chesterfield	мо	United States	325411
Stellar Biotechnologies Inc	NAS:SBOT	23	\$1,271,689	\$758,689	Port Hueneme	CA	United States	325411
Synutra International Inc	NAS:SYUT	2,700	\$365,039,008	\$413,940,992	Rockville	MD	United States	325411
Tesaro Inc	NAS:TSRO	108	\$44,823,000	\$317,000	Waltham	MA	United States	325411
Threshold Pharmaceuticals Inc	NAS:THLD	61	\$0	\$76,915,000	South San Francisco	CA	United States	325411
TRACON Pharmaceuticals Inc	NAS:TCON	16	\$3,449,000	\$7,904,000	San Diego	CA	United States	325411
Twinlab Consolidated Holdings Inc	PINX:TLCC	278	\$86,323,000	\$81,672,000	Boca Raton	NY	United States	325411
United-Guardian Inc	NAS:UG	36	\$10,776,867	\$14,006,244	Hauppauge	NY	United States	325411
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Industry Results, Publicly-Held Companies (U.S.) Averages

Average of Companies Reporting \$200,000 or More in Recent Revenues

NAIC 325411

Title Vitamins, Botanicals, Nutritional Supplements and Medicinal Chemicals Manufacturing Industry (U.S.)

Income Statement (Whole \$) Note: Delays in reporting may affect latest year.

\$USD, In whole numbers, except marked * or %	2011 Average of 31 Companies	2012 Average of 32 Companies	2013 Average of 33 Companies	2014 Average of 33 Companies	2015 Average of 33 Companies	2016 Average of 32 Companies
Total Revenue	73,301,532	73,802,581	80,947,144	98,716,638	100,463,410	106,557,653
Cost Of Revenue	40,674,143	42,290,742	45,809,041	55,399,861	55,344,987	89,897,458
%	50.12	53.61	51.29	50.86	55.09	79.09
Gross Profit	32,627,390	31,511,839	35,138,105	43,316,778	45,118,420	61,885,835
%	40.20	39.94	39.34	39.77	44.91	54.45
Operating Expenses						
SGA Expense	17,652,714	22,431,981	26,034,583	29,704,657	33,943,977	40,174,956
%	21.75	28.43	29.15	27.27	33.79	35.35
R&D Expense	14,864,422	18,302,593	22,477,644	30,677,259	39,332,644	43,261,298
%	18.32	23.20	25.17	28.16	39.15	38.06
Other Operating Expenses	10,582,188	13,133,437	16,289,210	22,833,872	17,622,016	33,269,063
%	13.04	16.65	-	-	17.54	29.27
Restructuring and Merger/Acquisition Costs	0		-	-	12,247,195	(1,159,500)
%	0.00	0.00	-	-	12.19	-1.02
Amortization	680,108	1,003,500	1,104,500	2,667,000	2,869,000	3,927,000
%	0.84	1.27	1.24	2.45	2.86	3.45
Total Operating Expenses	28,234,902	35,565,418	42,323,794	52,538,530	63,813,188	72,284,520
%	34.79	45.08	47.38	48.23	63.52	63.60
Operating Income	4,392,488	(5,038,324)	(8,250,480)	(10,534,381)	(18,694,767)	(24,722,073)
%	5.41	-6.39	-9.24	-9.67	-18.61	-21.75
Misc Other Special Charges	1,830,201	(328,627)	6,764,790	608,107	(861,546)	(2,614,435)
%	2.26	-0.42	7.57	0.56	-0.86	-2.30
Interest Expense	1,284,977	1,613,068	673,292	1,692,887	2,208,969	2,748,302
%	1.58	2.04	0.75	1.55	2.20	2.42
Gain On Sale Of Security	140,000	3,850,991	464,000	(193,000)	3,086,015	40,517
%	0.17	4.88	0.52	-0.18	3.07	0.04
Other Income (expense)	(226,282)	(1,678,105)	(2,025,974)	(346,252)	878,010	2,826,112

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2.49	0.87	-0.32	-2.27	-2.13	-0.28	%
(23,382,045)	(19,314,408)	(11,994,138)	(10,850,094)	(8,234,845)	3,818,493	Pre-Tax Income
-20.57	-19.23	-11.01	-12.15	-10.44	4.71	%
5,278,484	6,047,571	3,512,053	3,768,540	1,052,677	3,374,051	Income Taxes
4.64	6.02	3.22	4.22	1.33	4.16	%
(27,175,955)	(22,796,343)	(14,229,081)	(13,248,256)	(8,158,439)	1,225,427	Net Income from Continuous Operations
-23.91	-22.69	-13.06	-14.83	-10.34	1.51	%
(28,171,668)	(22,786,327)	(14,214,379)	(13,601,865)	(8,076,629)	657,282	Vet Income for Common Stockholders
-24.79	-22.68	-13.05	-15.23	-10.24	0.81	%
	2					arnings per Share
-0.45	-0.44	-0.53	-1.20	-0.70	-6.89	Basic Earnings per Share
-0.45	-0.52	-0.55	-1.21	-1.03	-6.90	Diluted Earnings per Share
		NO				Weighted Average Shares
39,571,271	34,825,883	30,154,206	26,329,024	18,810,804	15,945,481	Basic Average Shares
40,058,668	37,143,122	30,487,375	26,525,078	19,151,387	16,172,335	Diluted Average Shares
0.27	0.26	0.22	0.28	0.25	0.24	Common Dividend
			XO			Other
5,661,666	4,892,220	4,083,410	3,214,363	2,971,942	3,082,745	Depreciation And Amortization
5,371,072	13,556,064	14,089,364	7,852,892	4,231,784	97,700	Promotion And Advertising
43,261,298	39,332,644	30,677,259	22,477,644	18,302,593	14,864,422	Research And Development
9,044,342	15,634,325	12,724,962	4,421,345	2,582,781	2,455,510	Salaries And Wages
(19,114,475)	(13,469,730)	(7,460,341)	(5,523,222)	(2,720,995)	7,460,006	EBITDA

Other Costs and EBITDA (Whole Number \$)



Balance Sheet (Whole \$)

\$USD, In whole numbers, except marked * or %	2011 Average of 31 Companies	2012 Average of 32 Companies	2013 Average of 33 Companies	2014 Average of 33 Companies	2015 Average of 33 Companies	2016 Average of 32 Companies
Assets						
Current Assets						
Cash	272,106	1,793,588	1,694,228	1,805,367	2,393,746	2,795,503
Cash And Cash Equivalents	18,747,071	23,276,953	27,242,396	34,720,849	37,324,297	51,340,705
Short-Term Investments	45,887,572	54,089,183	47,728,183	36,982,252	77,798,357	59,937,220
Total Cash	64,906,749	79,159,724	76,664,808	73,508,469	117,516,400	114,073,428
Receivables	9,470,437	9,866,031	13,413,627	16,059,284	16,818,982	21,355,769
Inventory	18,210,161	19,227,141	22,656,646	25,647,012	24,775,495	27,664,358
Deferred Income Taxes	-	-	-		-	-
Prepaid Expenses	1,386,343	1,633,506	1,713,942	2,553,133	2,331,782	2,620,445
Other Current Assets	395,353	295,413	399,987	859,792	496,191	604,633
Total Current Assets	55,635,358	62,782,355	71,308,409	80,508,607	99,069,417	116,550,155
%	68.05	68.68	70.42	59.14	62.36	64.27
Non-Current Assets			×O			
Gross Property, Plant & Equipment	43,934,772	45,769,096	48,129,929	53,851,447	57,728,675	61,161,826
Accumulated Depreciation	(27,407,789)	(28,479,759)	(29,607,743)	(30,335,303)	(31,816,322)	(33,091,222)
Net Property, Plant & Equipment	16,526,983	17,289,338	18,522,187	23,516,143	25,912,354	28,070,604
%	20.22	18.91	18.29	17.27	16.31	15.48
Goodwill	17,225,049	18,155,477	18,656,293	72,085,960	67,085,641	72,646,487
Intangible Assets	8,932,178	10,257,588	7,479,590	19,871,078	22,992,081	23,639,790
Other Long Term Assets	\sim	-	-	-	-	-
Total Non Current Assets	26,120,070	28,629,342	29,952,930	55,631,702	59,798,883	64,784,798
Total Assets	81,755,428	91,411,697	101,261,339	136,140,307	158,868,300	181,334,956
Liabilities and stockholders' equity						
Current Liabilities						
Short-Term Debt	3,939,389	1,592,728	7,987,085	5,974,473	7,146,732	6,754,795
Accounts Payable	5,280,483	6,041,486	6,374,657	10,222,707	9,823,071	10,502,834
Deferred Revenues	4,547,704	4,605,793	4,942,194	4,438,816	3,744,026	3,036,104
Accrued Liabilities	2,562,287	595,942	1,285,733	2,049,912	2,547,296	1,823,314
Total Current Liabilities	17,763,531	15,692,956	21,103,492	25,775,328	29,616,426	30,550,394
	17,763,531	15,692,956	21,103,492	25,775,328	29,616,426	30,550,3

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%	48.69	43.89	54.48	42.11	51.53	49.04
Non-Current Liabilities						
Long Term Debt	16,388,263	12,239,066	13,168,029	43,386,547	31,227,312	35,341,144
Deferred Tax Liability	173,667	59,667	114,000	123,000	84,000	0
Minority Interest	4,577,197	7,327,642	5,775,791	1,852,059	2,697,749	2,709,540
Pensions & Other Benefits	31,478,500	32,599,500	14,791,333	18,835,667	16,382,667	16,508,667
Other Non Current Liabilities	1,901,446	1,773,545	2,182,749	3,924,758	2,005,313	2,121,919
Total Non Current Liabilities	18,717,820	20,064,254	17,631,323	35,431,225	27,853,363	31,750,198
%	51.31	56.11	45.52	57.89	48.47	50.96
Total Liabilities	36,481,351	35,757,210	38,734,815	61,206,553	57,469,790	62,300,592
Stockholders' Equity						
Common Stock	312,419	271,192	261,576	255,648	265,695	267,213
Additional Paid In Capital	113,697,128	134,886,027	158,802,818	189,836,593	242,842,940	291,626,996
Retained Earnings	(66,777,736)	(72,028,800)	(89,298,933)	(105,501,234)	(114,723,925)	(158,617,096)
Preferred Stock	29,531	35,208	104	2,078,423	159,286	140,081
Treasury Stock	(7,085,719)	(6,361,069)	(7,205,318)	(7,651,056)	(5,929,832)	(5,397,265)
Total Stockholders' Equity	45,274,078	55,654,488	62,526,523	74,933,754	101,398,512	119,034,363
Total Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity	81,755,429	91,411,698	101,261,339	136,140,307	158,868,302	181,334,955

% = Percentage of Total Assests or % of Total Liabilities

Cash Flow (Whole \$)

\$USD, In whole numbers, except marked * or %	2011 Average of 30 Companies	2012 Average of 31 Companies	2013 Average of 32 Companies	2014 Average of 32 Companies	2015 Average of 32 Companies	2016 Average of 32 Companies
Operating Cash Flow						
Net Income	1,027,111	(9,434,444)	(13,515,529)	(14,229,316)	(23,685,737)	(27,222,393)
Depreciation And Amortization	3,189,046	3,071,007	3,267,375	4,172,024	4,892,220	5,661,666
Investment/Asset Impairment	1,582,237	195,800	1,486,402	898,156	976,000	3,481,987
Deferred Income Taxes	203,100	(3,768,239)	239,167	(2,130,055)	995,256	94,919
Stock Based Compensation	-	-	-	-	6	-
Accounts Receivable	886,020	(517,713)	(3,157,808)	149,870	(2,600,776)	(3,567,742)
Cash From Discontinued Operating Activities	888,333	(3,747,000)	(1,533,000)	(1,858,000)	(1,536,000)	7,001,000
Change In Inventory	496,852	(2,067,550)	(3,635,996)	(485,868)	(2,209,739)	(2,767,995)
Change In Account Payable	766,578	318,113	680,870	1,691,862	1,100,148	(597,745)
Prepaid Expenses	(24,267)	(246,840)	(372,472)	(1,034,095)	42,616	52,092
Accrued Liabilities	(285,431)	1,071,144	930,005	547,172	3,515,272	1,293,755
Income Tax Payable	(520,762)	863,819	(357,407)	991,361	(408,667)	(844,000)
Other Working Capital	1,439,214	4,550,890	(2,175,575)	1,506,239	(3,000,850)	9,294
Other Non CashItems	2,926,891	4,838,341	3,796,861	5,903,139	7,181,933	7,072,960
Operating Cash Flow	8,879,749	1,706,855	(6,781,484)	(3,123,828)	(12,439,244)	(15,269,423)
%	7.49	1.49	-5.97	-2.75	-10.94	-13.43
Cash Flow from Investing	•					
Capital Expenditure	(3,062,386)	(3,931,984)	(4,976,713)	(6,462,658)	(7,324,401)	(7,006,142)
Acquisitions, net	(3,872,250)	(1,723,857)	(5,009,667)	(92,347,934)	(8,403,830)	(15,516,900)
Purchase Of Investments	(84,063,759)	(100,347,940)	(63,185,709)	(46,534,787)	(111,173,771)	(87,635,509)
Sales/Maturities of Investments	49,790,072	100,282,460	63,026,137	52,229,543	66,236,063	102,331,559
Net Other Investing Changes	(2,441)	(34,420)	(102,183)	(353,291)	(1,188,718)	96,676
Cash Flow from Investing	(16,373,346)	(6,977,616)	(5,111,124)	(24,432,750)	(24,981,022)	(4,994,895)
%	-13.81	-6.09	-4.50	-21.50	-21.98	-4.39
Financing Cash Flow						
Issuance Of Debt	16,305,543	2,546,397	9,805,267	51,697,861	11,432,134	21,923,426
Repayment Of Debt	(8,358,667)	(4,600,355)	(7,400,767)	(17,554,321)	(12,384,568)	(18,836,156)
Common Stock Repurchased	(594,240)	(918,214)	(1,373,835)	(5,193,405)	(2,865,826)	(1,050,019)

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Top Companies Profiled & Ranked

This section consists of multiple data sets, designed to 1) help the user understand the financial results of the top firms within a sector, and 2) compare the results of specific top firms to their peers and to industry averages.

The data sets include:

- 1) A <u>rankings page</u> (ranks for revenues, ROE, ROA, and six additional ranks)
- A <u>summary listing</u> of all U.S. companies in the Plunkett Research database that have primary NAICs for this industry sector
- 3) Financial results comparisons for top companies
 - a) this data includes income statement, balance sheet and cash flow for specific companies, latest year
 - b) It is broken down into groups of up to 5 companies each. The companies are listed in order of revenues.
 - c) The user may compare companies to each other, and to industry averages.
- 3) A profiles section (In-depth descriptions, executive listings and summary financial results)

Note: For some NAIC codes, there are fewer than 10 major companies reporting results that include this NAIC as their primary industry codes. In such cases, a lower number of companies will be ranked and profiled.

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Top Companies Ranked, U.S.

(2016 or latest year available data)

This list may include private companies in the following categories: Total Revenue, Employee Count and Net Income. Also, the list may include companies in closely related sectors.

NAIC 325411

Title Vitamins, Botanicals, Nutritional Supplements and Medicinal Chemicals Manufacturing Industry (U.S.)

Company Ranks

Approximate Market Cap 2016 (Whole \$)		Employee Count	
1. Tesaro Inc	10,101,570,000	1. NBTY Inc	13,300
2. Neurocrine Biosciences Inc	4,673,563,000	2. EMD Millipore Corporation	10,000
3. Puma Biotechnology Inc	2,827,920,000	3. Synutra International Inc	2,700
I. Balchem Corporation	2,769,463,000	4. Leiner Health Products Inc	1,995
5. Cambrex Corporation	2,017,000,000	5. Omega Protein Corporation	1,664
5. Momenta Pharmaceuticals Inc	1,347,809,000	6. Rexall Sundown Inc	1,350
7. Epizyme Inc	1,051,390,000	7. Cambrex Corporation	1,295
3. Dynavax Technologies Corporation	926,500,500	8. Balchem Corporation	1,060
). Inovio Pharmaceuticals Inc	827,458,700	9. Nutraceutical International Corporation	1,000
		10. American Pacific Corporation	530
10. Aceto Corporation	760,887,400		550
Total Revenue (Whole \$)		Net Income (Whole \$)	
1. Aceto Corporation	558,524,032	1. Cambrex Corporation	81,678,000
2. Balchem Corporation	553,203,968	2. Balchem Corporation	55,972,000
3. Cambrex Corporation	490,644,000	3. Aceto Corporation	34,766,000
4. Omega Protein Corporation	390,831,008	4. Omega Protein Corporation	32,907,000
5. American Pacific Corporation	250,000,000	5. American Pacific Corporation	23,230,000
5. Nutraceutical International Corporation	232,988,000	6. Nutraceutical International Corporation	18,658,000
7. Lifevantage Corporation	206,540,000	7. Natural Alternatives International Inc	9,546,000
8. Mannatech Inc	180,304,000	8. Lifevantage Corporation	6,019,000
9. MusclePharm Corp	132,499,000	9. Intellect Neurosciences Inc	5,705,273
10. Natural Alternatives International Inc	114,201,000	10. United-Guardian Inc	2,581,142
3-Year Revenue Growth (%)		3-Year Income Growth (%)	
1. NewLink Genetics Corp	220	1. Integrated BioPharma Inc	118
2. Alligua Inc	116	2. Natural Alternatives International Inc	83
3. Neurocrine Biosciences Inc	73	3. Cambrex Corporation	47
4. Regenerx Biopharmaceuticals Inc	47	4. Aceto Corporation	16
5. Momenta Pharmaceuticals Inc	46	5. Intellect Neurosciences Inc	12
6. Inovio Pharmaceuticals Inc	38	6. Balchem Corporation	8
7. Stellar Biotechnologies Inc	32	7. Nutraceutical International Corporation	3
8. Natural Alternatives International Inc		8. Omega Protein Corporation	3
))		
	22		(8)
9. Balchem Corporation 10. Omega Protein Corporation	22 18 17	9. Lifevantage Corporation 10. United-Guardian Inc	(8) (24)
9. Balchem Corporation	18	9. Lifevantage Corporation	
9. Balchem Corporation 10. Omega Protein Corporation Return on Assets (%) 1. Intellect Neurosciences Inc	18	9. Lifevantage Corporation 10. United-Guardian Inc	
9. Balchem Corporation 10. Omega Protein Corporation Return on Assets (%)		9. Lifevantage Corporation 10. United-Guardian Inc Return on Equity (%)	(24)
 9. Balchem Corporation 10. Omega Protein Corporation Return on Assets (%) 1. Intellect Neurosciences Inc 2. Regenerx Biopharmaceuticals Inc 	40,237	9. Lifevantage Corporation 10. United-Guardian Inc Return on Equity (%) 1. Lifevantage Corporation	(24)
9. Balchem Corporation 10. Omega Protein Corporation Return on Assets (%) 1. Intellect Neurosciences Inc	40,237 38	9. Lifevantage Corporation 10. United-Guardian Inc Return on Equity (%) 1. Lifevantage Corporation 2. Cambrex Corporation	(24) 78 23
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 9. Balchem Corporation 10. Omega Protein Corporation Return on Assets (%) 1. Intellect Neurosciences Inc 2. Regenerx Biopharmaceuticals Inc 3. United-Guardian Inc 4. Natural Alternatives International Inc 5. Cambrex Corporation 5. Lifevantage Corporation 	40,237 38 17 15 15 13	 9. Lifevantage Corporation 10. United-Guardian Inc Return on Equity (%) 1. Lifevantage Corporation 2. Cambrex Corporation 3. Natural Alternatives International Inc 4. United-Guardian Inc 5. Aceto Corporation 6. Balchem Corporation 	(24) 78 23 20 18 12 11
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 Balchem Corporation Omega Protein Corporation Return on Assets (%) Intellect Neurosciences Inc Regenerx Biopharmaceuticals Inc United-Guardian Inc Natural Alternatives International Inc Cambrex Corporation Lifevantage Corporation Nutraceutical International Corporation Omega Protein Corporation 	40,237 38 17 15 15 13 8 8	 9. Lifevantage Corporation 10. United-Guardian Inc Return on Equity (%) 1. Lifevantage Corporation 2. Cambrex Corporation 3. Natural Alternatives International Inc 4. United-Guardian Inc 5. Aceto Corporation 6. Balchem Corporation 7. Nutraceutical International Corporation 8. Omega Protein Corporation 	(24) 78 23 20 18 12 11 11 11 10
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 9. Balchem Corporation 10. Omega Protein Corporation Return on Assets (%) 1. Intellect Neurosciences Inc 2. Regenerx Biopharmaceuticals Inc 3. United-Guardian Inc 4. Natural Alternatives International Inc 5. Cambrex Corporation 	40,237 38 17 15 15 13 8 8 7	 9. Lifevantage Corporation 10. United-Guardian Inc Return on Equity (%) 1. Lifevantage Corporation 2. Cambrex Corporation 2. Cambrex Corporation 3. Natural Alternatives International Inc 4. United-Guardian Inc 5. Aceto Corporation 6. Balchem Corporation 6. Balchem Corporation 7. Nutraceutical International Corporation 8. Omega Protein Corporation 9. FitLife Brands Inc 	(24) 78 23 20 18 12 11 11 11 10 4
 9. Balchem Corporation 10. Omega Protein Corporation Return on Assets (%) 1. Intellect Neurosciences Inc 2. Regenerx Biopharmaceuticals Inc 3. United-Guardian Inc 4. Natural Alternatives International Inc 5. Cambrex Corporation 6. Lifevantage Corporation 7. Nutraceutical International Corporation 8. Omega Protein Corporation 9. Integrated BioPharma Inc 10. Aceto Corporation 	40,237 38 17 15 15 13 8 8 7	 9. Lifevantage Corporation 10. United-Guardian Inc Return on Equity (%) 1. Lifevantage Corporation 2. Cambrex Corporation 2. Cambrex Corporation 3. Natural Alternatives International Inc 4. United-Guardian Inc 5. Aceto Corporation 6. Balchem Corporation 6. Balchem Corporation 7. Nutraceutical International Corporation 8. Omega Protein Corporation 9. FitLife Brands Inc 	(24) 78 23 20 18 12 11 11 11 10 4
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Compare Top Publicly-Held Companies to Industry Average, 2016

NAIC 325411

Title Vitamins, Botanicals, Nutritional Supplements and Medicinal Chemicals Manufacturing Industry (U.S.)

Group Number 1

Income Statement (Whole \$), % = Percent of Total Revenues

\$USD, In whole numbers, except marked * or %	Aceto Corporation	Balchem Corporation	Cambrex Corporation	Omega Protein Corporation	Nutraceutical International Corporation	Industry Average of 32 Companies
Total Revenue	558,524,032	553,203,968	490,644,000	390,831,008	232,988,000	106,557,653
Cost Of Revenue	415,739,008	372,343,008	286,419,008	276,932,000	114,939,000	89,897,458
%	74.44	67.31	58.38	70.86	49.33	79.09
Gross Profit	142,784,992	180,860,992	204,224,992	113,899,000	118,049,000	61,885,835
%	25.56	32.69	41.62	29.14	50.67	54.45
Operating Expenses					\mathbf{A}	
SGA Expense	76,820,000	82,698,000	60,422,000	42,926,000	84,945,000	40,174,956
%	13.75	14.95	12.31	10.98	36.46	35.35
Other Operating Expenses	7,937,000	7,325,000	15,450,000	17,361,000	3,927,000	32,109,563
%	1.42	1.32	3.15	4,44	1.69	28.25
Total Operating Expenses	84,757,000	90,023,000	75,872,000	60,287,000	88,872,000	72,284,520
%	15.18	16.27	15.46	15.43	38.14	63.60
Operating Income	58,028,000	90,838,000	128,353,000	53,612,000	29,177,000	(24,722,073)
%	10.39	16.42	26.16	13.72	12.52	-21.75
Misc Other Special Charges	(450,000)	-		-	-	(2,614,435)
%	-0.08	-	<u> </u>	-	-	-2.30
Interest Expense	6,997,000	7,265,000	· · · ·	414,000	-	2,748,302
%	1.25	1,31	-	0.11	-	2.42
Gain On Sale Of Security	-	~ 0	-	-	-	40,517
%	-		_	-	-	0.04
Other Income (expense)	2,510,000	(648,000)	(97,000)	(2,110,000)	0	2,826,112
%	0.45	-0.12	-0.02	-0.54	0.00	2.49
Pre-Tax Income	53,854,000	82,934,000	127,539,000	51,088,000	27,925,000	(23,382,045)
%	9.64	14.99	25.99	13.07	11.99	-20.57
Income Taxes	19,088,000	26,962,000	40,214,000	18,181,000	9,267,000	5,278,484
%	3.42	4.87	8.20	4.65	3.98	4.64
Net Income from Continuous Operations	34,766,000	55,972,000	87,325,000	32,907,000	18,658,000	(27,175,955)
%	6.22	10.12	17.80	8.42	8.01	-23.91
Net Income for Common Stockholders	34,766,000	55,972,000	81,678,000	32,907,000	18,658,000	(28,171,668)
%	6.22	10.12	16.65	8.42	8.01	-24.79
Earnings per Share						
Basic Earnings per Share	1.19	1.78	2.55	1.47	2.00	-0.45
Diluted Earnings per Share	1.18	1.75	2.48	1.46	2.00	-0.45
Weighted Average Shares						
Basic Average Shares	29,110,000	31,521,668	32,086,000	21,934,000	9,345,754	39,571,271
Diluted Average Shares	29,581,000	31,922,638	32,969,000	22,219,000	9,345,754	40,058,668
Common Dividend	0.24	0.38	0.00	-	-	0.27
Other						
Depreciation And Amortization	12,698,000	46,202,000	24,665,000	25,665,000	14,208,000	5,661,666
Research And Development	7,937,000	7,325,000	14,292,000	2,598,000	-	43,261,298
Salaries And Wages	-	-	-	-	-	9,044,342
EBITDA						

Balance Sheet (Whole \$), % = Percent of Total Assets or Total Liabilities

\$USD, In whole numbers, except marked * or %	Aceto Corporation	Balchem Corporation	Cambrex Corporation	Omega Protein Corporation	Nutraceutical International Corporation	Industry Average of 32 Companies
Assets					•••••	
Current Assets						
Cash	-	-	-	-	6,803,000	2,795,50
Cash And Cash Equivalents	66,828,000	38,643,000	74,141,000	37,412,000	6,803,000	51,340,70
Short-Term Investments	881,000	-	_	-	-	59,937,22
Total Cash	67,709,000	38,643,000	74,141,000	37,412,000	13,606,000	114,073,428
Receivables	180,262,000	83,252,000	117,370,000	38,796,000	17,680,000	21,355,76
Inventory	98,107,000	57,245,000	123,184,000	108,711,000	63,923,000	27,664,35
Deferred Income Taxes	3,244,000	712,000	-	3,390,000	1,243,000	1,300,05
Prepaid Expenses	3,339,000	4,110,000	7,960,000	2,726,000	4,217,000	2,620,44
Other Current Assets	0	4,480,000	0	1,981,000	0	604,63
Total Current Assets	352,660,992	188,442,000	322,655,008	193,016,000	93,866,000	116,550,15
%	65.21	19.86	52.73	44.76	39.80	64.27
Non-Current Assets						
Gross Property, Plant & Equipment	20,708,000	245,140,992	540,148,992	381,878,016	163,724,992	61,161,826
Accumulated Depreciation	(10,664,000)	(79,387,000)	(323,056,992)	(193,254,000)	(80,677,000)	(33,091,222
Net Property, Plant & Equipment	10,044,000	165,754,000	217,092,000	188,624,000	83,048,000	28,070,604
%	1.86	17.47	35.48	43.74	35.21	15.48
Goodwill	67,871,000	439,811,008	40,323,000	26,347,000	30,925,000	72,646,48
Intangible Assets	79,071,000	147,484,000	14,800,000	17,504,000	22,277,000	23,639,790
Total Non Current Assets	188,116,992	760,184,000	289,209,984	238,239,008	141,988,992	64,784,79
Total Assets	540,777,984	948,625,984	611,865,024	431,255,008	235,855,008	181,334,950
Liabilities and stockholders' equity						
Current Liabilities		~0				
Short-Term Debt	197,000	35,000,000	0	1,097,000	_	6,754,79
Accounts Payable	46,034,000	32,514,000	42,873,000	17,099,000	12,696,000	10,502,83
Deferred Revenues		· ·	7,506,000	1,299,000		3,036,10
Accrued Liabilities	52,675,000	21,406,000	35,614,000	35,163,000	7,469,000	14,426,71
Total Current Liabilities	98,906,000	101,008,000	95,462,000	56,124,000	20,165,000	30,550,394
%	41.85	23.62	46.24	59.35	31.57	49.04
Long Term Debt	118,592,000	252,386,000	-	0	43,500,000	35,341,14
Deferred Tax Liability	9,142,000	74,199,000	6,921,000	29,068,000		11,051,63
Pensions & Other Benefits	_	-	43,109,000	5,659,000		16,508,66
Minority Interest		-	-		-	2,709,54
Other Non Current Liabilities	9,696,000	0	21,946,000	3,717,000	200,000	2,121,91
Total Non Current Liabilities	137,430,000	326,584,992	110,976,000	38,444,000	43,700,000	31,750,19
%	58.15	76.38	53.76	40.65	68.43	50.90
Total Liabilities	236,336,000	427,592,992	206,438,000	94,568,000	63,865,000	62,300,592
Common Stock	296,000	2,117,000	3,393,000	223,000	92,000	267,213
Additional Paid In Capital	115,667,000	137,676,000	153,680,992	155,760,992	52,000	291,626,99
Retained Earnings	194,804,000	388,088,992	327,376,000	192,150,000	172,276,000	(158,617,096
Preferred Stock	194,804,000	0	527,570,000	192,150,000	0	(158,617,096
Treasury Stock	0	0	- (13,503,000)	(2,894,000)	0	
THEASULY SLOCK						(5,397,265
Total Stockholders' Equity	304,441,984	521,032,992	405,427,008	336,687,008	171,990,000	119,034,363

Cash Flow (Whole \$), % = Percent of Total Revenues

\$USD, In whole numbers, except marked * or %	Aceto Corporation	Balchem Corporation	Cambrex Corporation	Omega Protein Corporation	Nutraceutical International Corporation	Industry Average of 32 Companies
Operating Cash Flow						
Net Income	34,766,000	55,972,000	81,678,000	32,907,000	18,658,000	(27,222,393)
Investment/Asset Impairment	-	-	-	12,126,000	0	3,481,987
Deferred Income Taxes	(18,000)	(6,881,000)	8,556,000	(479,000)	546,000	94,919
Depreciation And Amortization	12,698,000	46,202,000	24,665,000	25,665,000	14,208,000	5,661,666
Cash From Discontinued Operating Activities	-	-	7,001,000	-	-	7,001,000
Stock Based Compensation	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accounts Receivable	(6,013,000)	(15,659,000)	(5,120,000)	797,000	458,000	(3,567,742)
Change In Inventory	(2,489,000)	4,745,000	(23,679,000)	10,554,000	(1,661,000)	(2,767,995)
Change In Account Payable	(8,937,000)	-	1,778,000	888,000	(1,422,000)	(597,745)
Prepaid Expenses	(243,000)	240,000	(729,000)	974,000	392,000	52,092
Accrued Liabilities	(7,689,000)	-	-	6,982,000	1,453,000	1,293,755
Income Tax Payable	-	(2,765,000)	-	-	-	(844,000)
Other Working Capital	(24,085,000)	4,733,000	10,251,000	17,690,000	(769,000)	9,294
Other Non CashItems	10,215,000	7,024,000	7,766,000	13,978,000	125,000	7,072,960
Operating Cash Flow	31,831,000	107,612,000	123,278,000	93,729,000	32,777,000	(15,269,423)
%	5.70	19.45	25.13	23.98	14.07	-13.43
Cash Flow from Investing						
Capital Expenditure	(12,377,000)	(23,997,000)	(49,714,000)	(36,424,000)	(8,950,000)	(7,006,142)
Acquisitions, Net	0	(110,601,000)	(24,275,000)	0	(26,235,000)	(15,516,900)
Purchase Of Investments	(34,000)		<u>∧</u> -	-	-	(87,635,509)
Sales/Maturities of Investments	2,517,000		-	-	-	102,331,559
Net Other Investing Changes	0	1,000,000	13,000	143,000	0	96,676
Cash Flow from Investing	(9,894,000)	(133,594,000)	(73,976,000)	(36,281,000)	(35,185,000)	(4,994,895)
%	-1.77	-24.15	-15.08	-9.28	-15.10	-4.39
Financing Cash Flow						
Issuance Of Debt	159,250,000	72,500,000	0	10,500,000	27,000,000	21,923,426
Repayment Of Debt	(122,697,000)	(89,384,000)	(30,000,000)	(33,460,000)	(15,000,000)	(18,836,156)
Common Stock Issued		-	-	-	81,000	64,566,985
Common Stock Repurchased	<u> </u>	(1,588,000)	-	(389,000)	(7,501,000)	(1,050,019)
Other Financing Activities	(33,028,000)	2,546,000	7,763,000	994,000	0	(921,510)
Financing Cash Flow	10,855,000	(19,454,000)	(17,296,000)	(20,687,000)	4,580,000	32,950,984
Cash Dividends Paid	(7,084,000)	(10,720,000)	-	-	-	(4,382,973)
%	1.94	-3.52	-3.53	-5.29	1.97	28.99
Effect of Changes in Currency Exch Rates	16,000	(716,000)	-	(10,000)	16,000	515,283
Net Change in Cash	32,808,000	(46,152,000)	30,167,000	36,761,000	2,188,000	12,833,908
Beginning Cash Position	34,020,000	84,795,000	43,974,000	661,000	4,615,000	38,528,517
End Cash Position	66,828,000	38,643,000	74,141,000	37,412,000	6,803,000	51,362,112
Operating Cash Flow	31,831,000	107,612,000	123,278,000	93,729,000	32,777,000	(15,269,423)
				F7 30F 000	22 027 000	(24, 64, 22, 20)
Free Cash Flow	19,454,000	83,615,000	73,564,000	57,305,000	23,827,000	(21,618,738)

Compare Top Companies to Industry Average Continued, Group Number 2

Income Statement (Whole \$), % = Percent of Total Revenues

\$USD, In whole numbers, except marked * or %	Lifevantage Corporation	Mannatech Inc	MusclePharm Corp	Natural Alternatives International Inc	Industry Average of 32 Companies
Total Revenue	206,540,000	180,304,000	132,499,000	114,201,000	106,557,653
Cost Of Revenue	33,932,000	36,564,000	88,026,000	88,943,000	89,897,458
%	16.43	20.28	66.44	77.88	79.09
Gross Profit	172,608,000	143,740,000	44,473,000	25,258,000	61,885,835
%	83.57	79.72	33.56	22.12	54.45
Operating Expenses					
SGA Expense	159,194,000	111,395,000	50,361,000	13,000,000	40,174,956
%	77.08	61.78	38.01	11.38	35.35
Other Operating Expenses	0	31,647,000	2,770,000	0	32,109,563
%	0.00	17.55	2.09	0.00	28.25
Total Operating Expenses	159,194,000	143,042,000	53,131,000	13,000,000	72,284,520
%	77.08	79.33	40.10	11.38	63.60
Operating Income	13,414,000	698,000	(8,658,000)	12,258,000	(24,722,073)
%	6.49	0.39	-6.53	10.73	-21.75
Misc Other Special Charges	223,000	-	(9,256,000)	-	(2,614,435)
%	0.11	-	-6.99	-	-2.30
Interest Expense	3,321,000	-	1,642,000	-	2,748,302
%	1.61	_	1.24	-	2.42
Gain On Sale Of Security	-	~	<u> </u>	-	40,517
%	-		-	-	0.04
Other Income (expense)	(1,409,000)	(1,827,000)	7,141,000	1,181,000	2,826,112
%	-0.68	-1.01	5.39	1.03	2.49
Pre-Tax Income	8,684,000	(955,000)	(3,159,000)	13,572,000	(23,382,045)
%	4.20	-0.53	-2.38	11.88	-20.57
Income Taxes	2,665,000	(369,000)	318,000	4,026,000	5,278,484
%	1.29	-0.20	0.24	3.53	4.64
Net Income from Continuous Operations	6,019,000	(586,000)	(3,477,000)	9,546,000	(27,175,955)
%	2.91	-0.33	-2.62	8.36	-23.91
Net Income for Common Stockholders	6,019,000	(586,000)	(3,477,000)	9,546,000	(28,171,668)
%	2.91	-0.33	-2.62	8.36	-24.79
Earnings per Share					
Basic Earnings per Share	0.44	-0.22	-0.26	1.46	-0.45
Diluted Earnings per Share	0.41	-0.22	-0.26	1.44	-0.45
Weighted Average Shares					
Basic Average Shares	13,730,000	2,688,000	13,438,248	6,523,555	39,571,271
Diluted Average Shares	14,531,000	2,688,000	13,438,248	6,640,728	40,058,668
Common Dividend	-	0.25	-	-	0.27
Other					
Depreciation And Amortization	1,895,000	1,898,000	2,127,000	1,772,000	5,661,666
Research And Development	-	-	1,869,000	-	43,261,298
Salaries And Wages	-	-	18,033,000	-	9,044,342
EBITDA	13,900,000	2,596,000	610,000	14,030,000	(19,114,475)

Balance Sheet (Whole \$), % = Percent of Total Assets or Total Liabilities

\$USD, In whole numbers, except marked * or %	Lifevantage Corporation	Mannatech Inc	MusclePharm Corp	Natural Alternatives International Inc	Industry Average o 32 Companies
Assets					
Current Assets					
Cash	-	-	4,943,000	-	2,795,503
Cash And Cash Equivalents	7,883,000	28,687,000	4,943,000	19,747,000	51,340,70
Short-Term Investments	-	-	-	-	59,937,220
Total Cash	7,883,000	28,687,000	9,886,000	19,747,000	114,073,428
Receivables	1,552,000	1,885,000	13,353,000	13,231,000	21,355,769
Inventory	25,116,000	11,961,000	8,568,000	20,768,000	27,664,358
Deferred Income Taxes	2,776,000	7,000	-	-	1,300,05
Prepaid Expenses	5,082,000	3,483,000	1,930,000	2,136,000	2,620,44
Other Current Assets	0	0	0	0	604,633
Total Current Assets	42,409,000	50,762,000	28,794,000	55,882,000	116,550,15
%	84.38	71.31	84.45	75.34	64.27
Non-Current Assets					
Gross Property, Plant & Equipment	11,435,000	76,651,000	7,362,000	46,834,000	61,161,826
Accumulated Depreciation	(7,979,000)	(72,028,000)	(4,119,000)	(31,667,000)	(33,091,222
Net Property, Plant & Equipment	3,456,000	4,623,000	3,243,000	15,167,000	28,070,604
%	6.88	6.49	9.51	20.45	15.48
Goodwill	-	-	<u> </u>	-	72,646,48
Intangible Assets	1,744,000	-	1,638,000	-	23,639,790
Total Non Current Assets	7,850,000	20,426,000	5,302,000	18,293,000	64,784,798
Total Assets	50,259,000	71,188,000	34,096,000	74,175,000	181,334,956
Liabilities and stockholders' equity					
Current Liabilities					
Short-Term Debt	2,000,000	801,000	19,146,000	-	6,754,79
Accounts Payable	8,891,000	5,223,000	9,625,000	12,821,000	10,502,834
Deferred Revenues	2,406,000	8,156,000	-	-	3,036,104
Accrued Liabilities	4,080,000	5,605,000	9,665,000	5,044,000	14,426,714
Total Current Liabilities	28,550,000	29,981,000	38,436,000	19,205,000	30,550,394
%	74.88	92.81	98.61	93.92	49.04
Long Term Debt	7,409,000	567,000	0	-	35,341,144
Deferred Tax Liability	-	29,000	-	-	11,051,630
Pensions & Other Benefits	-	-	-	758,000	16,508,66
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-	2,709,540
Other Non Current Liabilities	2,169,000	1,465,000	332,000	0	2,121,91
Total Non Current Liabilities	9,578,000	2,322,000	540,000	1,244,000	31,750,198
%	25.12	7.19	1.39	6.08	50.90
Total Liabilities	38,128,000	32,303,000	38,976,000	20,449,000	62,300,592
Common Stock	14,000	0	14,000	77,000	267,213
Additional Paid In Capital	120,150,000	38,190,000	156,300,992	21,138,000	291,626,990
Retained Earnings	(108,076,000)	7,331,000	(150,994,000)	38,553,000	(158,617,096
Preferred Stock	0	0	-	0	140,08
Treasury Stock	0	(8,470,000)	(10,039,000)	(5,362,000)	(5,397,265
Total Stockholders' Equity	12,131,000	38,885,000	(4,880,000)	53,726,000	119,034,363
Total Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity	50,259,000	71,188,000	34,096,000	74,175,000	181,334,955

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Cash Flow (Whole \$), % = Percent of Total Revenues

\$USD, In whole numbers, except marked * or %	Lifevantage Corporation	Mannatech Inc	MusclePharm Corp	Natural Alternatives International Inc	Industry Average of 32 Companies
Operating Cash Flow					
Net Income	6,019,000	(586,000)	(3,477,000)	9,546,000	(27,222,393)
Investment/Asset Impairment	-	-	4,381,000	-	3,481,987
Deferred Income Taxes	(2,554,000)	(1,290,000)	-	(197,000)	94,919
Depreciation And Amortization	1,895,000	1,898,000	2,127,000	1,772,000	5,661,666
Cash From Discontinued Operating Activities	_	_	_	_	7,001,000
Stock Based Compensation	-	-	-	-	-
Accounts Receivable	1,770,000	(2,090,000)	7,338,000	(3,331,000)	(3,567,742)
Change In Inventory	(15,650,000)	(3,154,000)	(480,000)	(8,204,000)	(2,767,995)
Change In Account Payable	3,673,000	2,553,000	-	-	(597,745)
Prepaid Expenses	392,000	(119,000)	2,585,000	131,000	52,092
Accrued Liabilities	3,449,000	(1,104,000)	(3,669,000)	0	1,293,755
Income Tax Payable	-	233,000	-	. .	(844,000)
Other Working Capital	(5,140,000)	(2,090,000)	(15,350,000)	(809,000)	9,294
Other Non CashItems	3,036,000	690,000	10,736,000	724,000	7,072,960
Operating Cash Flow	5,986,000	(23,000)	(15,068,000)	9,285,000	(15,269,423)
%	2.90	-0.01	-11.37	8.13	-13.43
Cash Flow from Investing					
Capital Expenditure	(562,000)	(2,286,000)	(508,000)	(10,441,000)	(7,006,142)
Acquisitions, Net	-	-	5,942,000	-	(15,516,900)
Purchase Of Investments	-		0	-	(87,635,509)
Sales/Maturities of Investments	-	XO	-	-	102,331,559
Net Other Investing Changes	0	1,000	(154,000)	0	96,676
Cash Flow from Investing	(562,000)	(2,285,000)	5,395,000	(7,441,000)	(4,994,895)
%	-0.27	-1.27	4.07	-6.52	-4.39
Financing Cash Flow	4	V			
Issuance Of Debt	10,000,000	0	54,925,000	-	21,923,426
Repayment Of Debt	(22,125,000)	(1,551,000)	(47,403,000)	-	(18,836,156)
Common Stock Issued	<u> </u>	-	-	-	64,566,985
Common Stock Repurchased	0	(274,000)	-	(648,000)	(1,050,019)
Other Financing Activities	167,000	(1,551,000)	(189,000)	0	(921,510)
Financing Cash Flow	(11,697,000)	(2,458,000)	7,522,000	(648,000)	32,950,984
Cash Dividends Paid	-	(672,000)	-	-	(4,382,973)
%	-5.66	-1.36	5.68	-0.57	28.99
Effect of Changes in Currency Exch Rates	251,000	1,459,000	13,000	-	515,283
Net Change in Cash	(6,022,000)	(3,307,000)	(2,138,000)	1,196,000	12,833,908
Beginning Cash Position	13,905,000	31,994,000	7,081,000	18,551,000	38,528,517
End Cash Position	7,883,000	28,687,000	4,943,000	19,747,000	51,362,112
Operating Cash Flow	5,986,000	(23,000)	(15,068,000)	9,285,000	(15,269,423)
Free Cash Flow	5,424,000	(2,309,000)	(15,576,000)	(1,156,000)	(21,618,738)
%	2.63	-1.28	-11.76	-1.01	-19.02

Top Companies, Profiles and Financials

NAIC 325411

Title Vitamins, Botanicals, Nutritional Supplements and Medicinal Chemicals Manufacturing Industry (U.S.)

Top Companies Include:

Rank	Company	Ticker	ExchangelD	Revenues (Whole Numbers) 2016 or latest year available
1	Aceto Corporation	ACET	NAS	\$558,524,032
2	Balchem Corporation	BCPC	NAS	\$553,203,968
3	Cambrex Corporation	СВМ	NYS	\$490,644,000
4	Omega Protein Corporation	OME	NYS	\$390,831,008
5	Synutra International Inc	SYUT	NAS	\$365,039,008
6	American Pacific Corporation	Private		\$250,000,000
7	Nutraceutical International Corporation	NUTR	NAS	\$232,988,000
8	Lifevantage Corporation	LFVN	NAS	\$206,540,000
9	Mannatech Inc	MTEX	NAS	\$180,304,000
10	MusclePharm Corp	MSLP	PINX	\$132,499,000



Company Profile

ACETO CORPORATION (WWW.ACETO.COM)

Ticker: ACET Exchange: NAS Year Established: 1947 Employees: 270 Fiscal Year Ends in June Phone: 516 627-6000 Fax: 516 627-6093 Address: 4 Tri Harbor Court Port Washington, NY 11050 United States

Types Of Business	Industry Rank for Total Revenue for Closely Related Companies			
Industry NAICS code: 325411 Specialty Chemicals Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients Pharmaceutical Intermediates Nutraceuticals Colorants Photographic Chemicals Aerospace Chemicals Agrochemicals	1. Aceto Corporation558,524,0322. Balchem Corporation553,203,9683. Cambrex Corporation490,644,0004. Omega Protein Corporation390,831,0085. American Pacific Corporation250,000,0006. Nutraceutical International Corporation232,988,0007. Lifevantage Corporation206,540,0008. Mannatech Inc180,304,0009. MusclePharm Corp132,499,00010. Natural Alternatives International Inc114,201,000			
Contacts	Description			

Salvatore Guccione	CEO/Director/President
Albert Eilender	Chairman of the Board/Director
Walter Kaczmarek	COO
William Kennally	Director
William Britton	Director
Daniel Yarosh	Director
Alan Levin	Director
Hans Noetzli	Director
Natasha Giordano	Director
Vimal Kavuru	Director/President, Subsidiary
Steven Rogers	Other Executive Officer/Secretary/Senior VP
Nicholas Shackley	Senior VP, Divisional
Charles Alaimo	Senior VP, Divisional
Terry Kippley	Senior VP, Divisional
Carlos Restrepo	Senior VP, Divisional
Frank Debenedittis	Senior VP, Divisional
Raymond Bartone	Senior VP, Divisional/Vice President,
	Divisional
Douglas Roth	Senior VP/CFO/Chief Accounting Officer

Douglas Roth

Auditor: BDO USA LLP Legal Advisor: CERTILMAN BALIN ADLER & HYMAN

Sample

Aceto Corporation is a worldwide supplier of chemically derived pharmaceuticals, biopharmaceuticals, specialty chemicals, agrochemicals and crop protection products. The firm distributes over 1,100 chemical compounds that are primarily used as raw materials or finished products in the nutraceutical, agricultural, coating, pharmaceutical and industrial chemical consuming markets. Aceto organizes itself into three business segments: human health, pharmaceutical ingredients and performance chemicals. Products that fall within the human health segment include finished dosage form generic drugs and nutraceutical products. In this segment, subsidiary Rising Pharmaceuticals, Inc. markets and distributes generic prescription and over the counter pharmaceutical products to leading wholesalers, chain drug stores, distributors, mass market merchandisers and others. Aceto also supplies the raw materials used in the production of nutritional and packaged dietary supplements. The pharmaceutical ingredients segment has two product groups: active pharmaceutical ingredients (APIs) and pharmaceutical intermediates, the complex chemical compounds that are the building blocks used in producing APIs. The performance chemicals segment includes specialty chemicals and agricultural protection products. The firm provides chemicals that make plastics, surface coatings, textiles, fuels and lubricants to perform to their designed capabilities. Aceto currently operates in the U.S., the U.K., France, Germany, the Netherlands, China, Hong Kong, India and Singapore, with additional warehouse space in other strategic locations worldwide. In 2016, 56% of the company's purchases were derived from Asia, with 22% from Europe.

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Financials

<u>ccept marked * or %</u> inancials Revenue Cost of Revenue						
Cost of Revenue	558,524,000	546,951,000	510,179,000	499,690,000	444,388,000	412,428,00
	415,739,000	411,517,000	395,476,000	401,419,000	362,356,000	346,590,00
Gross Margin %	25.56	24.76	22.48	19.67	18.46	15.9
R&D Expense	7,937,000	5,942,000	5,222,000	-	-	
Operating Income	58,028,000	56,333,000	44,272,000	34,416,000	25,366,000	16,550,00
Operating Margin %	10.39	10.30	8.68	6.89	5.71	4.0
SGA Expense	76,820,000	73,159,000	65,209,000	63,855,000	56,666,000	49,288,00
Net Income	34,766,000	33,483,000	29,000,000	22,328,000	16,981,000	8,968,00
Earnings Per Share	1.19	1.17	1.04	0.83	0.64	0.3
Dividends	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.2
Book Value Per Share	10.29	8.97	8.07	7.35	6.57	6.0
Operating Cash Flow	31,831,000	8,343,000	25,056,000	23,731,000	13,269,000	14,038,00
Capital Expenditure	12,377,000	2,181,000	1,891,000	2,527,000	1,824,000	7,478,00
Free Cash Flow	19,454,000	6,162,000	23,165,000	21,204,000	11,445,000	6,560,00
rofitability	. ,				0	,,,.
EBITDA	73,549,000	69,668,000	54,865,000	43,616,000	34,309,000	24,034,00
Return on Assets %	6.75	6.99	7.33	7.17	5.56	3.3
Return on Equity %	12.45	13.73	13.54	12.31	10.33	5.9
Net Margin %	6.22	6.12	5.68	4 47	3.82	2.1
Assets Turnover	1.08	1.14	1.29	1.60	1.45	1.5
Debt Equity Ratio	0.39	0.39	0.42	0.10	0.23	0.3
Rising Pharmaceuticals Inc			Name	Title	Salary (US\$)	
			Salvatore	President/CEO	605,205	(US\$) -
			Guccione			
			Albert Eilender	Chairman of the Board	'	-
			Satish Srinivasan	COO, Subsidiary/President, Subsidiary	407,382	-
			Douglas Roth	CFO	368,100	-
			Frank Debenedittis	Senior VP	326,751	-
Other Thoughts			Corporate Cu	ulture		
Estimated Esmale Officers or	Directors 1	7	Employee here	fite include medical and	dontal covorago a	101(k) life
Estimated Female Officers or	Directors:1	0		fits include medical and rance, short- and long-te		
				health reimbursement a		5
	\wedge					
estimated Female Officers or						




BALCHEM CORPORATION (WWW.BALCHEM.COM)

sampler

Ticker: BCPC Exchange: NAS Year Established: 1967 Employees: 1,060 Fiscal Year Ends in December Phone: 845 326-5600 Fax: 845 326-5702 Address: 52 Sunrise Park Road New Hampton, NY 10958 United States

applications, including hydraulic fracturing of shale natural gas wells. The company operates four wholly-owned domestic subsidiaries: SensoryEffects, Inc.; SensoryEffects Cereal Systems, Inc.; BCP Ingredients, Inc. and Aberco, Inc. It also wholly-owns three international subsidiaries: Balchem Ltd. (Canadian), Balchem BV (Dutch) and Balchem Italia Srl (Italian). In 2016, the firm acquired

Types Of Business		Industry Rank for Total Revenue for Closely Related Companies			
Industry NAICS code: 3	325411	1. Aceto Corporation	558,524,032		
Chemicals Manufacturing Animal Nutrition Formulation Human Nutrition Research and Formulation Food Preservative Research		 Balchem Corporation Cambrex Corporation Omega Protein Corporation Merican Pacific Corporation Nutraceutical International Corporation Lifevantage Corporation Mannatech Inc MusclePharm Corp Natural Alternatives International Inc 	553,203,968 490,644,000 390,831,008 250,000,000 232,988,000 206,540,000 180,304,000 132,499,000 114,201,000		
Contacts		Description			
Theodore Harris William Backus Matthew Wineinger David Fischer Perry Premdas Paul Coombs Edward McMillan John Televantos David Ludwig Francis Fitzpatrick Auditor: RSM US LLP Legal Advisor: Golenbo	CEO/President/Chairman of the Board/Director CFO/Chief Accounting Officer/Treasurer Director Director Director Director Director General Manager, Divisional/Vice President Vice President, Divisional	Balchem Corporation is a producer and developer of food, nutrition, animal feed, pharmaceutical material The company operates in four segments: specialty pre- animal nutrition/health and industrial products. The second provides packaged chemicals used in health care for including ethylene oxide and blends of ethylene oxide oxide, a chemical used to aid in the control of insects spoilage. The sensory effects segment processes nutri applications such as baked goods, refrigerated and fri seasoning blends, processed meats and confections. maintains the firm's production of human grade cholin nutritional supplements. The animal nutrition/health of supplements, including choline, for the health of farm in this segment include ReaShure, an encapsulated cl AminoShure-M, a milk protein builder for dairy cattle in order to protect the amino acid from being destroy NitroShure, an encapsulated urea product; NiaShure, cool cows from the inside out by increasing blood floo	and medical sterilization. oducts, sensory effects, pecialty products segment, medical sterilization, a. It also sells propylene and microbiological itional material for use in ozen dough systems, Additionally, the segment ne nutrient products used in segment provides nutritional animals. Specific products holine product; which releases methionine red in the rumen; which releases niacin to		

Albion International, Inc.

Financials \$USD, In whole numbers, 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012 2011 except marked or ' Financials Revenue 553,204,000 552,492,000 541,383,000 337,173,000 310,393,000 291,867,000 372,343,000 384,395,000 397,211,000 239,752,000 220,854,000 Cost of Revenue 205,866,000 30.43 26.63 28.89 Gross Margin % 32.69 28.85 29.47 R&D Expense 7,325,000 5,990,000 4,810,000 3,622,000 3,422,000 2,890,000 59,777,000 Operating Income 90,838,000 93,956,000 82,143,000 65,602,000 56,225,000 Operating Margin % 16.42 17.01 15.17 19.46 19.26 19.26 82,698,000 68,151,000 57,219,000 28,197,000 26,340,000 26,886,000 SGA Expense Net Income 55,972,000 59,722,000 52,826,000 44,874,000 40,005,000 38,765,000 Earnings Per Share 1.78 1.92 1.74 1.51 1.38 1.36 Dividends 0.38 0.34 0.30 0.26 0.22 0.18 Book Value Per Share 16.26 14.51 12.21 10.68 9.27 7.68 55,692,000 53,781,000 44,902,000 Operating Cash Flow 107,612,000 103,826,000 85,350,000 23,997,000 8,417,000 14,004,000 Capital Expenditure 42,311,000 13,368,000 6,637,000 Free Cash Flow 83,615,000 61,515,000 71,982,000 47,275,000 39,777,000 38,265,000 Profitability 136,401,000 133,620,000 112,721,000 76,316,000 69,495,000 66,113,000 EBITDA Return on Assets % 6.12 6.85 8.53 13.02 13.69 15.50 11.37 13.96 15.84 Return on Equity % 14.61 14.85 18.48 Net Margin % 10.12 10.81 9.76 12.89 13.28

Brands, Divisions and Affiliates

0.60

0.48

SensoryEffects Inc SensoryEffects Cereal Systems Inc BCP Ingredients Inc Aberco Inc Balchem Ltd Balchem BV Balchem Italia Srl Albion International Inc

Top Salaries

0.87

0.77

0.63

0.58

Name	Title	Salary (US\$)	Bonus (US\$)
Theodore Harris	CEO/President	636,000	-
John Televantos	Vice President, Divisional	315,640	-
Francis Fitzpatrick	Assistant Secretary/Vice President, Divisional	308,000	-
David Ludwig	Vice President/General Manager, Divisional	270,400	-
William Backus	Treasurer/CFO	258,720	-

1.06

0.01

1.17

0.00

Other Thoughts

Assets Turnover

Debt Equity Ratio

Corporate Culture

sampler Estimated Female Officers or Directors:1

Employees receive medical, dental and life insurance, 401(k), profit sharing, wellness programs, tuition reimbursement and scholarships for employees' children.

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CAMBREX CORPORATION (WWW.CAMBREX.COM)

Ticker: CBM Exchange: NYS Year Established: 1981 Employees: 1,295 Fiscal Year Ends in December Phone: 201 804-3000 Fax: 201 804-9852 Address: One Meadowlands Plaza East Rutherford, NJ 07073 United States

Types Of Business	ypes Of Business Industry Rank for Total Revenue for Closely Rel Companies			
Industry NAICS code: 325411		558,524,032 553,203,968		
Pharmaceutical Chemicals Manufacturing Contract Research Pharmaceutical Ingredients Testing Products & Services Drug Delivery Products	 Cambrex Corporation Omega Protein Corporation American Pacific Corporation Nutraceutical International Corporation Lifevantage Corporation Mannatech Inc MusclePharm Corp 	490,644,000 390,831,008 250,000,000 232,988,000 206,540,000 180,304,000 132,499,000		
	10. Natural Alternatives International Inc	114,201,000		

Description

Contacts

Steven Klosk Tom Vadaketh James Farrell Shawn Cavanagh Louis Grabowsky Claes Glassell Bernhard Hampl Peter Tombros Kathryn Harrigan Ilan Kaufthal Rosina Dixon Shlomo Yanai Gregory Sargen Samantha Hanley

CEO/Director/President CFO/Chief Accounting Officer/Executive VP Controller/Vice President COO/Executive VP Director Director

as pharmaceutical, biopharmaceutical and generic drug companies. It also provides testing services and safety assessments. Cambrex's business is primarily comprised of the custom development and manufacture of pharmaceutical ingredients derived from organic chemistry. These include active pharmaceutical ingredients (APIs), pharmaceutical intermediates and, to a lesser degree, other fine chemicals. Subsidiary Cambrex High Point, Inc. specializes in developing, manufacturing and scaling up small molecule APIs for projects in early clinical phases. The company's research & development and manufacturing facilities are located in the U.S., Europe and India. These facilities focus on introducing new generic and controlled substance APIs, and optimize manufacturing processes to accelerate revenue growth and provide a competitive advantage. Cambrex is headquartered in East Rutherford, New Jersey, USA. In late-2016, the firm expanded its clinical stage API capabilities by acquiring PharmaCore, Inc., located in High Point, North Carolina, and subsequently renamed Cambrex High Point, Inc.; opened a new pilot plant at its manufacturing and R&D site in Paullo, Italy, to meet the demand for small-scale API volumes, as well as custom manufacturing of new chemical entities and intermediates for early stage drug development and clinical trials; and agreed to sell Zenara Pharma Pvt. Ltd., which was expected to close during 2017.

Cambrex Corporation provides products and services that accelerate and improve the development and commercialization of new and generic

therapeutics. The firm sells its products to research organizations as well

Auditor: BDO USA, LLP Legal Advisor:

Financials

\$USD, In whole numbers, except marked * or %	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Financials						
Revenue	490,644,000	433,326,000	374,613,000	318,176,000	276,501,000	255,653,000
Cost of Revenue	286,419,000	256,361,000	250,815,000	215,272,000	186,014,000	181,569,000
Gross Margin %	41.62	40.84	33.05	32.34	32.73	28.98
R&D Expense	14,292,000	12,540,000	13,075,000	10,387,000	9,544,000	11,037,000
Operating Income	128,353,000	90,985,000	52,298,000	49,629,000	35,695,000	23,820,000
Operating Margin %	26.16	21.00	13.96	15.60	12.91	9.32
SGA Expense	60,422,000	57,867,000	52,489,000	47,568,000	45,248,000	39,227,000
Net Income	81,678,000	57,217,000	57,303,000	25,915,000	62,303,000	10,968,000
Earnings Per Share	2.55	1.82	1.86	0.86	2.10	0.37
Dividends	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Book Value Per Share	11.35	9.01	7.47	6.11	5.46	3.99
Operating Cash Flow	123,278,000	83,606,000	64,968,000	36,874,000	43,546,000	38,322,000
Capital Expenditure	49,714,000	62,491,000	23,323,000	57,320,000	18,156,000	15,008,000
Free Cash Flow	73,564,000	21,115,000	41,645,000	(20,446,000)	25,390,000	23,314,000
Profitability					0.	
EBITDA	153,018,000	113,046,000	76,124,000	72,102,000	57,470,000	46,940,000
Return on Assets %	14.62	11.53	12.13	6.08	17.06	3.19
Return on Equity %	22.81	20.36	24.84	13.88	47.26	10.55
Net Margin %	16.65	13.20	15.30	8.14	22.53	4.29
Assets Turnover	0.88	0.87	0.79	0.75	0.76	0.74
Debt Equity Ratio	-	-	0.24	0.38	0.39	0.98

Brands, Divisions and Affiliates

Cambrex High Point Inc

Zenara Pharma Pvt Ltd

Top Salaries

Corporate Culture

insurance.

Name	Title	Salary (US\$)	Bonus (US\$)
Steven Klosk	CEO/President	650,000	-
Shawn Cavanagh	COO/Executive VP	500,000	-
Gregory Sargen	CFO/Executive VP	470,000	-
Samantha Hanley	Vice President/General Counsel/Secretary	310,000	-

Other Thoughts

Estimated Female Officers or Directors:2

Cambrex employees receive medical, dental, vision and prescription drug coverage; short- and long-term disability; a 401(k); life and AD&D insurance; flexible spending accounts; education assistance; an employee assistance program; tuition reimbursement; scholarship awards; employee training courses; and business travel accident 2014

Ater



2013

50,000,000

2011

2012

OMEGA PROTEIN CORPORATION (WWW.OMEGAPROTEININC.COM)

Ticker: OME Exchange: NVS Year Established: 1998 Employees: 1,664 Fiscal Year Ends in December **Phone:** 713-623-0060 **Fax:** 713-940-6122 **Address:** 2105 City West Boulevard Suite 500 Houston, TX 77042 United States

Types Of Business	Industry Rank for Total Revenue for Closely Related Companies
Industry NAICS code: 325411 Fish Oil Manufacturing Dietary Supplements	1. Aceto Corporation558,524,0322. Balchem Corporation553,203,9683. Cambrex Corporation490,644,0004. Omega Protein Corporation390,831,0085. American Pacific Corporation250,000,0006. Nutraceutical International Corporation232,988,0007. Lifevantage Corporation206,540,0008. Mannatech Inc180,304,0009. MusclePharm Corp132,499,00010. Natural Alternatives International Inc114,201,000
Contacts	Description

Bret Scholtes Andrew Johannesen Gary Goodwin Mark Livingston

Celeste Clark Michael Christodolou David Clarke Stephen Bryan David Wehlmann Gary Allee David Owen John Held Mark Griffin Joseph Vidal Montaomery Deihl CEO/Director/President CFO/Executive VP Chairman of the Board/Director Chief Accounting Officer/Controller/Vice President Director Director Director Director Director Director Director Executive VP/General Counsel/Secretary President, Divisional President, Divisional Vice President, Divisional

Auditor: PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP Legal Advisor: Omega Protein Corporation is one of the largest processors, marketers and distributors of fish meal and omega-3 fish oil products in the U.S. The company produces and sells a variety of protein and oil products derived from menhaden, a species of wild herring-like fish found along the Gulf of Mexico and Atlantic coasts. Omega's fish meal products are mainly used as a protein ingredient in animal feed for swine, cattle and aquaculture and household pets. Fish oil is utilized for animal and aquaculture feeds, industrial applications and additives to human food products and as dietary supplements. Its operations consist of two segments: animal nutrition and human nutrition. The animal nutrition segment includes two primary subsidiaries: Omega Protein, Inc., which is involved in the production of animal nutrition products and operates in the menhaden harvesting and processing business; and Omega Shipyard, Inc., which owns and operates a drydock facility in Moss Point, Mississippi that is used to provide shoreside maintenance for Omega Protein's fishing fleet. The human nutrition segment consists of subsidiaries Cyvex Nutrition, Inc. and Wisconsin Specialty Protein, LLC. Cyvex Nutrition is an ingredient provider in the nutraceutical industry. Wisconsin Specialty manufactures and markets specialty dairy proteins and other related products in its Madison, Wisconsin facility, and also operates a production facility in Reedsburg. Omega operates three menhaden harvesting and processing plants with one each in Louisiana, Mississippi and Virginia. In late-2016, the firm divested its Batvia, Illinois oil concentration facility, as well as its Incon Processing, LLC subsidiary in order to focus on non-concentrated omega-3 oils.

SUSD, In whole numbers, except marked * or %	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	201
Financials						
Revenue	390,831,000	359,311,000	308,635,000		235,639,000	235,220,00
Cost of Revenue	276,932,000	260,408,000	231,018,000		193,583,000	180,546,00
Gross Margin %	29.14	27.53	25.15	33.87	17.85	23.2
R&D Expense	2,598,000	3,283,000	2,277,000	2,407,000	2,209,000	1,588,00
Operating Income	53,612,000	41,789,000	31,586,000	48,013,000	12,626,000	54,359,00
Operating Margin %	13.72	11.63	10.23	19.65	5.36	23.1
SGA Expense	42,926,000	40,859,000	31,516,000	25,293,000	29,727,000	23,595,00
Net Income	32,907,000	23,975,000	18,461,000	30,515,000	4,063,000	34,157,00
Earnings Per Share	1.47	1.10	0.87	1.50	0.21	1.7
Dividends	-	-	-	-	-	
Book Value Per Share	14.79	13.22	12.39	11.19	10.34	10.1
Operating Cash Flow	93,729,000	40,628,000	64,922,000	32,020,000	26,916,000	63,262,00
Capital Expenditure	36,424,000	34,888,000	44,123,000	29,801,000	25,245,000	23,893,00
Free Cash Flow	57,305,000	5,740,000	20,799,000	2,219,000	1,671,000	39,369,00
Profitability						
EBITDA	77,167,000	64,622,000	53,575,000	68,693,000	30,292,000	70,424,00
Return on Assets %	7.85	6.09	5.19	9.74	1.42	13.2
Return on Equity %	10.42	8.55	7.20	13.48	2.02	19.2
Net Margin %	8.42	6.67	5.98	12.49	1.72	14.5
Assets Turnover	0.93	0.91	0.87	0.78	0.82	0.9
Debt Equity Ratio	-	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.1
Brands, Divisions and Aff	iliates		Top Salaries			
Omega Protein Inc			+ C	2	C-l (1104)	
Omega Shipyard Inc Cyvex Nutrition Inc			Name	Title	Salary (US\$)	Bonus (US\$)
Wisconsin Specialty Protein LL	.C		Bret Scholtes	CEO/President	550,000	-
			Andrew Johannesen	CFO/Executive VP	340,000	-
			John Held	Executive VP/Secretary	325,000	-
			Mark Griffin	/General Counsel President, Divisional	325,000	-
			Montgomery Deihl	Vice President, Division		-
			Corporate Cu	lturo		
Other Thoughts		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		iture		





SYNUTRA INTERNATIONAL INC (WWW.SYNUTRA.COM)

Exchange: NAS Employees: 2,700 Fiscal Year Ends in 3			I /	Phone: 301 840-388 ax: Address: 2275 Resea Rockville, MD 20850	arch Blvd., Ste. 50	00	
Types Of Business			Industry Rank f Companies	or Total Revenu	e for Closely Re	lated	
Industry NAICS code: 32	25411			1. Aceto Corporation			558,524,032
Vitamins, Botanicals, Nu Manufacturing Infant Formula Vitamins Nutritional Products	ıtritional Supplemer	nts and Medicinal	l Chemicals	 Balchem Corporat Cambrex Corpora Cambrex Corpora Omega Protein Co Mutraceutical Inte Lifevantage Corpo Mannatech Inc MusclePharm Corp Natural Alternation 	tion prporation Corporation rnational Corporat pration		553,203,968 490,644,000 390,831,008 250,000,000 232,988,000 206,540,000 180,304,000 132,499,000 114,201,000
Contacts				Description		$\overline{\mathbf{C}}$	
Liang Zhang Ning Cai Yalin Wu Jinrong Chen Lei Lin Xisen Mu Feng Zha	/Founder		Director	Synutra Internationa formula company pri sale of dairy-based n brands in China. The products for infants product offerings, su ingredients and supp extensive nationwide provinces and provin network is comprised independent sub-dist approximately 24,00 segments: powered supplements and ott of powdered infant a Super. U-Smart. My	incipally engaged intritional product company focuse and adults, and al ch as prepared fo plements. Most pre- e sales and distrib- ncial-level municip d of over 670 inde tributors who sell 00 retail outlets. T formula, foods, nn her. The powdered and adult formula Angel and Dutch	In the production, s under the Sheng s on selling powde so engages in othe ods and certain nu oducts are sold thr ution network cov alities in mainland gendent distributt Synutra's products he company opera utritional ingredier d formula segment products. Major bu Cow. The foods se	distribution and yuan or Synutra red formula er nutritional ough an ering all China. This ors and over 550 to tes through four its & c covers the sale rands include
		< \@`	\mathbf{O}^{o}	the sale of prepared brand Huiliduo. The i covers the productio supplements such as microencapsulated D (ARA) into powdered non-core businesses ingredients and mate	nutritional ingredi n and sale of nutr chondroitin sulfa occosahexanoic Ac l formula. Last, th such as ancillary	ents & supplement itional ingredients te to third parties, id (DHA) and Arac e other business s sales of excess or	is under the is segment and and hidonic Acid egment includes
Financials		6.	\mathbf{O}^{o}	the sale of prepared brand Huiliduo. The covers the productio supplements such as microencapsulated D (ARA) into powderec non-core businesses	nutritional ingredi n and sale of nutr chondroitin sulfa occosahexanoic Ac l formula. Last, th such as ancillary	ents & supplement itional ingredients te to third parties, id (DHA) and Arac e other business s sales of excess or	s under the s segment and and hidonic Acid egment includes
Financials \$USD, In whole numbers	2016	2015	\mathbf{O}^{o}	the sale of prepared brand Huiliduo. The covers the productio supplements such as microencapsulated D (ARA) into powderec non-core businesses	nutritional ingredi n and sale of nutr chondroitin sulfa occosahexanoic Ac l formula. Last, th such as ancillary	ents & supplement itional ingredients te to third parties, id (DHA) and Arac e other business s sales of excess or	s under the s segment and and hidonic Acid egment includes
	2016 365,039,008	2015 413,940,992		the sale of prepared brand Huiliduo. The r covers the productio supplements such as microencapsulated D (ARA) into powderec non-core businesses ingredients and mate	nutritional ingredi n and sale of nutr s chondroitin sulfa occosahexanoic Ac l formula. Last, th such as ancillary erials to industrial	ents & supplement itional ingredients te to third parties, id (DHA) and Arac e other business s sales of excess or customers.	s under the s segment and hidonic Acid egment includes unusable
\$USD, In whole numbers			2014	the sale of prepared brand Huiliduo. The r covers the productio supplements such as microencapsulated D (ARA) into powdered non-core businesses ingredients and mate	nutritional ingredi n and sale of nutr s chondroitin sulfa jocosahexanoic Ac i formula. Last, th such as ancillary erials to industrial 2012	ents & supplement itional ingredients te to third parties, id (DHA) and Arac e other business s sales of excess or customers.	s under the s segment and hidonic Acid egment includes unusable 201 291,886,010
\$USD, In whole numbers Sales	365,039,008 20,236,000	413,940,992	2014 370,534,016	the sale of prepared brand Huiliduo. The r covers the productio supplements such as microencapsulated D (ARA) into powdered non-core businesses ingredients and mate 2013 265,770,000	nutritional ingredia n and sale of nutr s chondroitin sulfa occosahexanoic Ac l formula. Last, th such as ancillary erials to industrial 2012 342,539,008	ents & supplement itional ingredients te to third parties, id (DHA) and Arac e other business s sales of excess or customers. 2011 248,516,000	s under the s segment and hidonic Acid egment includes unusable
\$USD, In whole numbers Sales Profits	365,039,008 20,236,000	413,940,992	2014 370,534,016 30,929,000	the sale of prepared brand Huiliduo. The i covers the productio supplements such as microencapsulated D (ARA) into powdered non-core businesses ingredients and mate 2013 265,770,000 (63,888,000) Top Salaries	nutritional ingredia n and sale of nutr s chondroitin sulfa occosahexanoic Ac l formula. Last, th such as ancillary erials to industrial 2012 342,539,008	ents & supplement itional ingredients te to third parties, id (DHA) and Arac e other business s sales of excess or customers. 2011 248,516,000	s under the s segment and hidonic Acid egment includes unusable 201 291,886,010

Estimated Female Officers or Directors:



450,000,000



AMERICAN PACIFIC CORPORATION (WWW.AMPAC.US/)

Ticker: Private Exchange: Employees: 530 Fiscal Year Ends in 9/31 Phone: 435-865-5000 Fax: 435-865-5005 Address: 10622 W. 6400 N. Cedar City, UT 84721 United States

Types Of Business	Types Of Business			Industry Rank for Total Revenue for Closely Related Companies				
Industry NAICS code: 3 Parent Company: HIG C Medicinal and Botanical Specialty Chemicals Water Treatment Equipr	Capital LLC Manufacturing	[™] 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9.	Aceto Corporation Balchem Corporati Cambrex Corporati Omega Protein Co American Pacific C Nutraceutical Inter Lifevantage Corpo Mannatech Inc MusclePharm Corp. Natural Alternatio	ion rporation orporation national Corporatio ration	λ	558,524,032 553,203,968 490,644,000 250,000,000 232,988,000 206,540,000 180,304,000 132,499,000 114,201,000		
Contacts			Description		0	114,201,000		
Sami Mnaymneh Joseph Carleone Kent W. Richman Jeffrey M. Gibson Kent W. Richman Dirk Venderink Linda G. Ferguson Linda G. Ferguson Deanna P. Riccardi Julie M. Buckman Aslam Malik Dave A. Thayer Tony Tamer	Co-CEO-HIG Capital Pres. VP-Research CTO/VP VP-Prod. Dev. VP-Eng. VP-Admin. Corp. Sec. MgrInvestor Rel. Controller Pres., Ampac Fine Chemicals Pres., AMPAC Utah Ops Co-CEO-HIG Capital	sp ae us pr Th as AN pe so co Ha fir is, LLC	nerican Pacific Corp ecialty chemicals. prospace and defen- red in solid rocket r oduces clean fire e the company's produ- well as governmen APAC's specialty ch- prohlorates (ammor lid propellant rocket mmercial satellite i alotron, which man e-extinguishing ag- gh-quality sodium a e pharmaceutical inv production of the	These chemicals p se industry, AMPA notors for space la ktinguishing agent tuts are designed t ntal and regulatory emicals division is nium perchlorate), tst, motors and mi cransportation and ufactures a series ents; and Americal azide, a chemical v dudstry as well as	Fimarily include ox C provides special unch and military s for the fire prote to meet customer / approvals when further divided in the leading oxidiz ssiles used in spa national defense of halocarbon-bas n Azide, which ma with uses as an in other applications	kidizers. For the ty chemicals missiles; and action industry. -specific needs, necessary. to three units: zing agent for ce exploration, programs; sed clean nufactures termediate in		
Financials	. 0.1							
\$USD, In whole numbers Sales Profits	2016 2015 250,000,000 241,000,000	2014 235,000,000	2013 215,090,000	2012 185,627,008	2011 209,655,008	201 176,192,000		
Brands, Divisions a	Ind Affiliates	23,230,000	23,133,000 Top Salaries	25,319,000	(7,236,000)	(3,277,000)		
HIG Capital LLC Halotron American Azide	2	Sa	lary Bo	nus				
Other Thoughts)	c	Corporate Culture	2				

Estimated Female Officers or Directors: 4

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Sales vs Profits (Whole Number \$)

NUTRACEUTICAL INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION (WWW.NUTRACEUTICAL.COM)

Ticker: NUTR Exchange: NAS Year Established: 1993 Employees: 890			2nd Floor	Kearns Boulevard		
Fiscal Year Ends in Septemb	ber			1060 United States		
Types Of Business			Industry R Companies	ank for Total Reve	nue for Closely Re	lated
Industry NAICS code: 3254	11		1. Aceto Corpo 2. Balchem Cor	rporation		558,524,032 553,203,968
Vitamins/Nutrition Manufact Herbal and Mineral Supplen Pet Care Supplements Publishing Health Food Stores			5. American Pa 6. Nutraceutica 7. Lifevantage 8. Mannatech I 9. MusclePharn	ein Corporation Icific Corporation Il International Corpo Corporation Inc	Ó	490,644,000 390,831,008 250,000,000 232,988,000 206,540,000 180,304,000 132,499,000 114,201,000
Contacts			Description	(
Stanley Soper Frank Gay Cory Mcqueen Matthew Vance Andrew Seelos Jeffrey Hinrichs Michael Burke J. Esplin James Stice Gary Hume Bruce Hough Christopher Neuberger Jason Jones Daren Peterson Auditor: PricewaterhouseCc Legal Advisor: Kirkland & El		e Board/Director g Officer/Vice Presid ficer/Vice President Vice President tive VP/Secretary ional ional	initial largest manufa sold to health a distributors and including Solar. Balance, Natur Pioneer, Nutra Additionally, Mi and for sale to through its Mor include approx including vitam products, funct customer prefe whole herbs. N under the The	nternational Corpora (cturers and markete and natural food stor d stores worldwide. T ay, KAL, Dynamic He alCare, Health from t BioGenesis, Heritage (C manufactures bulk other companies in t narch Nutraceuticals, imately 7,500 individ inis and minerals, he cional foods and pet se rences, these products, chewables, liquid IIC operates natural t Real Food Company, urket, Fresh Vitamins, mes.	s of branded nutritic es across the U.S., a hese products appea alth, Nature's Life, Li he Sun, Life-flo, Org Store and Monarch I materials for use in he nutritional supple Inc. subsidiary. NIC's ual SKUs in a variety rbs, specialty formul- upplements. To acco ts come in various fi s, sprays, creams, po 'ood markets and he Thom's Natural Foo	nal supplements s well as to ir under names ferime, Natural anix South, Nutraceuticals. its own products ment industry s products v of categories, as, personal care mmodate prms, such as owders and alth food stores ds, Cornucopia
		0'				
\$USD, In whole numbers, except marked * or % Financials	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Revenue	232,988,000	216,479,000	214,474,000	208,397,000	200,367,000	188,070,000
Cost of Revenue	114,939,000	110,255,000	108,169,000	105,518,000	100,413,000	92,877,000
Gross Margin %	50.67	49.07	49.57	49.37	49.89	50.62
R&D Expense	· · ·	-	-	-	-	-
Operating Income	29,177,000	24,289,000	26,497,000	28,133,000	25,672,000	25,309,000
Operating Margin %	12.52	11.22	12.35	13.50	12.81	13.46
SGA Expense	84,945,000	77,256,000	76,874,000	72,413,000	71,425,000	68,230,000
Net Income	18,658,000	15,271,000	15,889,000	17,008,000	15,767,000	15,718,000
Earnings Per Share	2.00	1.59	1.62	1.74	1.59	1.52
Dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-
Book Value Per Share	18.60	16.97	15.53	14.02	12.68	11.93
Operating Cash Flow	32,777,000	25,046,000	20,038,000	26,770,000	27,162,000	26,340,000
Capital Expenditure	8,950,000	8,557,000	11,298,000	8,347,000	9,953,000	12,405,000
Free Cash Flow	23,827,000	16,489,000	8,740,000	18,423,000	17,209,000	13,935,000
Profitability	40.005	22.054.555	27.005.000	27.00/	24.442.555	
EBITDA	43,385,000	37,054,000	37,965,000	37,924,000	34,449,000	33,361,000
Return on Assets %	8.32	7.15	7.81	8.99	8.82	9.58
Return on Equity %	11.23	9.86	11.05	12.65	12.58	13.75
Net Margin %	8.01	7.05	7.41	8.16	7.87	8.36
Assets Turnover	1.04	1.01	1.05	1.10	1.12	1.15
Debt Equity Ratio	0.25	0.20	0.29	0.24	0.26	0.27
						0.27

Solaray

KAL Thom's Natural Foods	Name	Title	Salary (US\$)	Bonus (US\$)
Real Food Company (The) Monarch Nutraceuticals Inc Peachtree Natural Foods	Frank Gay Jeffrey Hinrichs Stanley Soper Cory Mcqueen Christopher Neuberger	CEO COO/Executive VP Vice President, Divisional CFO/Vice President Vice President, Divisional	555,000 352,750 326,750 313,958 286,667	500,000 200,000 190,000 130,000 110,000

Corporate Culture

Other Thoughts

Estimated Female Officers or Directors:1

bata is Altered





LIFEVANTAGE CORPORATION (WWW.LIFEVANTAGE.COM)

the Board

Ticker: LFVN Exchange: NAS Year Established: 1988 Employees: 208 Fiscal Year Ends in June	Phone: 801-432-9000 Fax: 801-206-3800 Address: 9785 South Monroe Street Suite 300 Sandy, UT 84070 United States	Fax: 801-206-3800 Address: 9785 South Monroe Street Suite 300		
Types Of Business	Industry Rank for Total Revenue for Closely Rela Companies			
Industry NAICS code: 325411	1. Aceto Corporation	558,524,032		
	2. Balchem Corporation	553,203,968		
Nutritionals	3. Cambrex Corporation	490,644,000		
	4. Omega Protein Corporation	390,831,008		

Nuulluonais	
Dietary Supplements	

Contacts

Financials

1. Aceto Corporation	558,524,032
2. Balchem Corporation	553,203,968
3. Cambrex Corporation	490,644,000
4. Omega Protein Corporation	390,831,008
5. American Pacific Corporation	250,000,000
6. Nutraceutical International Corporation	232,988,000
7. Lifevantage Corporation	206,540,000
8. Mannatech Inc	180,304,000
9. MusclePharm Corp	132,499,000
10. Natural Alternatives International Inc	114,201,000

Description

Darren Jensen Steven Fife Ryan Goodwin Charles Wach Michael Beindorff Richard Okumoto	CEO/President/Director CFO Chief Marketing Officer COO Director Director
George Metzger	Director
Dave Toole	Director
Vinayak Hegde	Director
Darwin Lewis	Director
Raymond Greer	Director
Garry Mauro	Director/Chairman of th
Justin Rose	Other Executive Officer
Michelle Oborn-	Senior VP, Divisional
Virchow	

Lifevantage Corporation is a dietary supplement company which markets and sells its products through a multi-level marketing network. The firm's flagship product, Protandim, is a dietary supplement intended to reduce the effects of oxidative stress as well as the progressive rate of aging. Protandim combats oxidative stress by increasing the body's natural antioxidant protection at the genetic level, inducing the production of potuelly occurring performance invitiants. production of naturally-occurring protective antioxidant enzymes, including superoxide dismutase, catalase and glutathione-related enzymes. Protandim Nrf1 Synergizer was formulated to strengthen the mitochondria for better cellular health; and Protandim Nrf2 Syngergizer is a patented dietary supplement clinically proven to combat oxidative stress, a natural consequence of cellular metabolism associated with the effects of aging. The company also markets LifeVantage TrueScience a scientifically-based anti-aging skin care line designed to protect the skin from a variety of factors that contribute to aging and unhealthy skin. Other products include: PhysIQ, a weight management product; Canine Health, a supplement formulated to combat oxidative stress in dogs; and Axio, a line of energy drink mixes formulated to promote alertness and support mental performance. The company sells and distributes its products through a network of independent distributors located in the U.S., Japan, Hong Kong, Australia, Canada, Philippines, Mexico, Thailand, the U.K. and the Netherlands.

Auditor: Wisan Smith Racker & Prescott, LLP Legal Advisor:

		•				
\$USD, In whole numbers, except marked * or %	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Financials						
Revenue	206,540,000	190,336,000	213,968,000	208,178,000	126,182,800	38,919,220
Cost of Revenue	33,932,000	28,010,000	33,194,000	36,643,000	18,052,150	5,917,394
Gross Margin %	83.57	85.28	84.49	82.40	85.69	84.80
R&D Expense	-	-	-	2,948,000	1,359,055	508,603
Operating Income	13,414,000	13,899,000	19,448,000	12,068,000	21,456,380	3,702,204
Operating Margin %	6.49	7.30	9.09	5.80	17.00	9.51
SGA Expense	159,194,000	148,427,000	161,326,000	154,860,000	84,793,980	28,576,320
Net Income	6,019,000	6,987,000	11,383,000	7,608,000	12,469,080	(50,791,750)
Earnings Per Share	0.44	0.49	0.77	0.49	0.84	-4.83
Dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-
Book Value Per Share	1.00	0.33	0.51	2.36	2.16	-1.14
Operating Cash Flow	5,986,000	13,221,000	12,105,000	10,662,000	19,388,950	4,680,925
Capital Expenditure	562,000	1,159,000	2,248,000	5,080,000	2,246,272	163,967
Free Cash Flow	5,424,000	12,062,000	9,857,000	5,582,000	17,142,680	4,516,958
Profitability						
EBITDA	13,900,000	16,025,000	21,950,000	12,815,000	15,237,130	3,916,907
Return on Assets %	13.21	14.73	20.79	15.21	43.73	-542.48
Return on Equity %	77.89	191.03	60.01	24.45	333.62	-
Net Margin %	2.91	3.67	5.32	3.65	9.88	-130.51
Assets Turnover	4.53	4.01	3.91	4.16	4.43	4.16
Debt Equity Ratio	0.61	2.90	6.28	-	-	-

Brands, Divisions and Affiliates	Top Salaries			
Protandim Protandim Nrf1 Synergizer Protandim Nrf2 Synergizer	Name	Title	Salary (US\$)	Bonus (US\$)
LiveVantage TrueScience	Darren Jensen	CEO/President	550,000	-
PhysIQ	Robert Urban	Former COO	370,000	-
Canine Health	Justin Rose	Other Executive Officer	323,436	-
Axio	Mark Jaggi	CFO	294,688	-
	Michelle Oborn- Virchow	Senior VP, Divisional	234,667	-

Ot	her Thoughts	Corporate Culture

Estimated Female Officers or Directors:3



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MANNATECH INC (WWW.MANNATECH.COM)

Ticker: MTEX Exchange: NAS Year Established: 1993 Employees: 290 Fiscal Year Ends in December Phone: 972-471-7400 Fax: 972-471-8117 Address: 600 South Royal Lane Suite 200 Coppell, TX 75019 United States

Types Of Business		Industry Rank for Total Revenue for Closely	Related Companies
Industry NAICS code: 32 Nutritional Supplements Weight Management Pro	& Dermal Care Products	 Aceto Corporation Balchem Corporation Cambrex Corporation Omega Protein Corporation American Pacific Corporation Nutraceutical International Corporation Lifevantage Corporation Mannatech Inc MusclePharm Corp Natural Alternatives International Inc 	558,524,032 553,203,968 490,644,000 390,831,008 250,000,000 232,988,000 206,540,000 180,304,000 132,499,000 114,201,000
Contacts		Description	
-	CFO Chairman of the Board/Director Director Director Director Director/Vice Chairman of the Board General Counsel/Secretary President, Geographical President, Geographical President/CEO Senior VP, Divisional Senior VP, Divisional Senior VP/Treasurer	Mannatech, Inc. develops and sells proprietary nutriti products and weight management products. The firm through a network marketing distribution system con 200,000 independent distributors in over 25 countries offers products based on Real Food Technology solut offers standardized amounts of nutrients sourced from company focuses on producing products that are from no synthetic or chemically derived additives, in three which includes a variety of daily nutritional suppleme children and additional nutrients designed to help kee optimal levels; weight and fitness, which includes pro appetite and burn fat, build lean muscle tissue and si overexertion, and skin care, which includes products more natural youthful appearance by moisturizing, hy appearance of fine lines and wrinkles. The company's by Ambrotose, which combines various natural sugar communications and the immune, endocrine, intestin GlycoBoom Advanced Immune Support Supplement i body's natural defenses. Cognitate is a brain supplen blend of natural ingredients to aid memory, recall and TruHealth line of natural fat-loss system products indi- nutritional shake, the TruPURE cleanse and the TruSH firm has 128 patents assigned, issued, granted or va markets for the technology relating to its Ambrotose, PhytoMatrix, NutriVerus and PhytoBurst product form field of biomarker assays. Mannatech currently has 3 pending.	primarily sells its products prised of more than s worldwide. Mannatech ions, an approach that m real foods and plants. Then n all-natural sources, with major categories: health, nts, health solutions for ap specific body systems at iducts designed to curb upport recovery from designed to give the skin a vdrating and reducing the s product lines are anchored s to support cell-to-cell al and dermal systems. s designed to support the nent, features a proprietary d cognition. Mannatech's ude the TruPLENISH IAPE fat-loss capsules. The lidated in major global GI-ProBalance, ulations, as well as in the

Financials

\$USD, In whole numbers,						
except marked * or %	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	201
Financials						
Revenue	180,304,000	180,267,000	190,081,000		173,447,000	200,689,000
Cost of Revenue	36,564,000	34,102,000	38,350,000		34,641,000	117,846,000
Gross Margin %	79.72	81.08	79.82		80.03	41.28
R&D Expense	-	-	-	-	-	
Operating Income	698,000	12,144,000	12,742,000	4,756,000	(980,000)	(16,889,000
Operating Margin %	0.39	6.74	6.70	2.68	-0.57	-8.42
SGA Expense	111,395,000	107,414,000	111,433,000	109,391,000	110,999,000	55,697,00
Net Income	(586,000)	5,839,000	6,496,000		(1,388,000)	(20,659,000
Earnings Per Share	-0.22	2.18	2.44		-0.52	-7.8
Dividends	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Book Value Per Share	15.63	13.65	10.86		7.64	10.7
Operating Cash Flow	(23,000)	4,386,000	9,420,000	8,562,000	(1,192,000)	(2,874,000
Capital Expenditure	2,286,000	1,979,000	1,534,000		379,000	777,000
Free Cash Flow	(2,309,000)	2,407,000	7,886,000	7,960,000	(1,571,000)	(3,651,000
Profitability	2 506 000	12 027 000	44.250.000	6.076.000		(6.402.000
EBITDA	2,596,000	13,937,000	14,350,000		3,775,000	(6,192,000
Return on Assets %	-0.84	8.58	10.52		-2.62	-29.58
Return on Equity %	-1.51	16.70	23.70	14.54	-6.63	-65.86
Net Margin %	-0.33	3.24 2.65	3.42 3.08		-0.80	-10.29
Assets Turnover	2.58 0.02	0.04	0.03		3.28 0.05	0.00
Debt Equity Ratio	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.00
Brands, Divisions and A	Affiliates		Top Salaries			
Ambrotose GlycoBoom Advanced Immu	ing Support		Name	Title	Salary (US	5) Bonus
Cognitate		-	lanc		ould y (ool	(US\$)
TruHealth		Д	lfredo Bala	CEO/President	400,000	-
TruPLENISH				President, Geographic		-
TruPURE TruSHAPE]	oel Bikman	Senior VP, Divisional	295,000	-
			$\mathbf{A}^{\mathbf{v}}$			
Other Thoughts			Corporate Cultu	re		
Estimated Female Officers of	pr Directors:2					
	Directors.2					
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MUSCLEPHARM CORP (WWW.MUSCLEPHARM.COM/)

Ticker: MSLP Exchange: PINX Year Established: 2006 Employees: 74 Fiscal Year Ends in Dec		Phone: 800 210-7369 Fax: Address: 4721 Ironton Street Building A Denver, CO 80239 United States		
Types Of Business		Industry Rank for Total Reven Companies	ue for Closely Related	
Industry NAICS code: Medicinal and Botanica Herbal Supplements M	I Manufacturing	 Aceto Corporation Balchem Corporation Cambrex Corporation Omega Protein Corporation American Pacific Corporation Nutraceutical International Corpora Lifevantage Corporation Mannatech Inc MusclePharm Corp Natural Alternatives International 	206,540 180,304 132,499	,968 ,000 ,008 ,000 ,000 ,000 ,000
Contacts Brad Pyatt Lewis Davis Jeremy DeLuca John Bluher Donald Prosser Mark Groussman Gordon Burr Cory Gregory Lawrence Meer Auditor: EKS&H LLLP Legal Advisor: Anslow	CEO/Director/Chairman of the Board CFO/Chief Accounting Officer Chief Marketing Officer/President Co-Chairman of the board/COO/Director /Executive VP Director Director Director Other Corporate Officer Treasurer	Description MusclePharm Corporation is a scientific company that develops, manufacturer nutritional supplements. The firm offic capsules, tablets and gels, MusclePha marketed and sold in more than 120 50,000 retail outlets globally. All of the marketed to target athletes, body bu seeking a high degree of physical fith brand's line of products are scientificat supplements. Within the Sports Series Series which includes such products and Protein Powder, all of which are design Additionally, the Sports Series include products. These products are designed needs of athletes and include such itde Fish Oil. The FitMiss line of products are specifically for the active woman's life covers the range of busy women's nee vitamins, protein shakes, detox, skin mixes.	S, markets and distributes breas a broad range of powders rm's portfolio of brands are countries and available in ove products it sells are designilders and health minded indi ess. The MusclePharm Sport ally-advanced, performance ds brand is the MusclePharm H is Assault, Amino 1 and Combanded to deliver performance. The MusclePharm Core line and to deliver performance. State MusclePharm Core line and the day-in and date are designed and formulated astyle utilizing ingredients tha eds including weight loss, missing a second state of the second state.	randed s, ver ed and ividuals Series lriven lybrid bat of y-out e and at ulti-
Financials	<u> </u>			
\$USD, In whole numbers,	2016 2015	2014 2013	2012	2011

\$USD, In whole numbers, except marked * or %	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Financials						
Revenue	132,499,000	166,858,000	177,389,000	110,877,600	67,055,220	20,838,340
Cost of Revenue	88,026,000	109,927,000	121,379,000	77,685,390	52,726,940	14,470,610
Gross Margin %	33.56	34.12	31.57	29.94	21.37	30.56
R&D Expense	1,869,000	4,251,000	3,997,000	1,118,608	-	-
Operating Income	(8,658,000)	(49,947,000)	(19,376,000)	(14,296,460)	(8,735,811)	(16,220,160)
Operating Margin %	-6.53	-29.93	-10.92	-12.89	-13.03	-77.84
SGA Expense	50,361,000	84,334,000	71,389,000	46,370,050	23,064,090	22,587,880
Net Income	(3,477,000)	(51,858,000)	(13,832,000)	(17,717,940)	(18,952,800)	(23,280,950)
Earnings Per Share	-0.26	-3.81	-1.25	-2.46	-13.00	-68.03
Dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-
Book Value Per Share	-1.17	-0.40	2.90	2.49	-3.55	-7.22
Operating Cash Flow	(15,068,000)	5,492,000	(4,133,000)	(9,972,580)	(697,597)	(5,801,761)
Capital Expenditure	508,000	2,589,000	4,592,000	1,911,061	924,162	831,511
Free Cash Flow	(15,576,000)	2,903,000	(8,725,000)	(11,883,640)	(1,621,759)	(6,633,272)
Profitability						
EBITDA	610,000	(48,159,000)	(11,615,000)	(16,110,160)	(11,142,410)	(16,048,570)
Return on Assets %	-7.10	-79.70	-23.34	-60.14	-320.88	-599.47
Return on Equity %	-	-779.12	-64.16	-355.21	-	-
Net Margin %	-2.62	-31.08	-7.80	-15.98	-28.26	-111.72
Assets Turnover	2.71	2.56	2.99	3.76	11.35	5.37
Debt Equity Ratio	-	-	-	-	-	-

Brands, Divisions and Affiliates	Top Salaries
MusclePharm Sport Series MusclePharm Hybrid Series Assault Amino 1 Combat Protein Powder MusclePharm Core CLA Core FitMiss	
Other Thoughts	Corporate Culture

Estimated Female Officers or Directors:

Gample, Data is Altered

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Appendix: Assumptions

U.S. GDP Growth Forecasts

	(In Bil. Current US\$)		
Year	Amount	% Chg.	
2012	15354.63	2.22%	
2013	15612.18	1.67%	
2014	15982.25	2.37%	2
2015	16397.2	2.59%	00
2016	16662.1	1.61%	V
2017	17046.51	2.30%	•
2018	17475.85	2.51%	
2019	17846.48	2.12%	
2020	18172.13	1.82%	
2021	18475.89	1.67%	
2022	18790.59	1.70%	
2023	19160.35	1.96%	
2024	19516.28	1.85%	

Sources: International Monetary Fund - World Economic Outlook, April 2017; Plunkett Research Estimates.

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Plunkett Research[®], Ltd.

P. O. Drawer 541737

Houston, Texas 77254-1737

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